



LEGISLATIVE SCORECARD

FOREIGN POLICY

FOR AMERICA

for the 118th Congress

[FP4AMERICA.ORG](https://fp4america.org)

INTRODUCTION

Dear Friends,

It is an honor to share with you Foreign Policy for America (FP4A)'s Legislative Scorecard for the 118th Congress. As a non-partisan organization founded on the principle that American foreign policy starts at home, we believe that continued U.S. leadership in the world requires a fully informed and engaged public and a government responsive to their needs and concerns. Our hope is that this scorecard serves as a resource to help you better understand your elected officials' voting records on critical foreign policy issues.

Unfortunately, the 118th Congress will likely be remembered for discord and dysfunction. With a divided government, polarization reached new heights, particularly in the House of Representatives, resulting in one of the least productive Congresses in decades. In a troubling trend, we saw major foreign policy challenges treated as partisan issues. Whether on Ukraine, Israel, or immigration, Congress repeatedly held performative votes on politically-driven legislation, further eroding America's traditional bipartisan support for principled U.S. leadership in the world. At the same time, lawmakers failed to fully reauthorize key components of America's foreign policy toolkit, such as the International Development Finance Corporation, PEPFAR, and the African Growth and Opportunities Act.

There were a few bright moments, including the passage of State Department authorization provisions, as part of the annual defense bills, that codified important diplomatic initiatives and strengthened the Department's workforce. Though delayed for months, Congress also passed additional assistance for Ukraine in its fight against Russian aggression. While these actions were commendable, they were the exceptions to the overwhelmingly partisan tenor of the 118th Congress.

In the pages that follow, you can learn more about which Members of Congress have acted to strengthen our nation's role as a global leader and keep Americans safe and prosperous. FP4A produces this scorecard with the advice and insight of the extraordinary members of our policy committee, made up of FP4A Advisory Board members and experts from partner organizations. Through several rounds of consultation and debate among participants, FP4A scores Members of Congress on the actions they took that are most representative of their positions on the 20 issues in our Legislative Agenda. Whenever possible, we score votes. At times, when widely-considered legislation does not receive a floor vote, we score cosponsorship of legislation as an alternative. For some issues, there are no measures we can reasonably score.

As we issue this scorecard, our country faces a crisis. The powers of Congress as outlined in the Constitution—to establish agencies and departments, to appropriate funds, and to regulate foreign commerce—are being contested. The Trump administration has sparked tensions with our closest allies and trading partners, rejected the U.S. international leadership role in delivering foreign aid, and abandoned Ukrainians as they fight to stop Vladimir Putin.

But the future is not preordained. As our scorecard demonstrates, Congress can and must play a central role in shaping foreign policy. By shining a light on the voting patterns of our elected representatives, we hope to equip Americans with the tools to actively engage on these issues and to work together in support of strong, principled U.S. leadership in the world.

All the best,

Andrew Albertson
Executive Director
Foreign Policy for America

FP4A VALUES STATEMENT

- ▶ We believe American foreign policy should be rooted in our highest values as a country: that all people are created equal and endowed with inalienable rights—rights that successive generations of Americans have championed, step by hard fought step, at home and abroad.
- ▶ We are inspired by the conviction, articulated by successive generations of American leaders, that in an increasingly interconnected world, the security and well-being of Americans depend on the security and well-being of those outside our borders.
- ▶ We are realistic about the dangers facing the United States, including from great powers seeking to undermine international norms and institutions, terrorist networks threatening civilized society, transnational threats such as pandemic disease, and the menace of climate change.
- ▶ We are resolved to pursue diplomatic means with partners around the world as the overriding priority to resolve international disputes, but also prepared to deploy military means when required to protect and defend the vital national security interests of America and its allies.
- ▶ We are committed to ensuring the American Dream remains alive for all Americans, not just the few, and are convinced that the surest path to shared prosperity for Americans lies in openness to the world.
- ▶ We are guided by humility—cognizant of the tragic costs of war, the limits of American power, and our own long and incomplete pursuit of a more perfect union.
- ▶ We are deeply grateful to those serving in our armed forces, diplomatic corps, development organizations, and intelligence agencies, and determined to provide them the resources they need.
- ▶ And we are optimistic about America’s future, confident in the resilience and capacity of the American people to overcome any challenge, steadfast in belief in the importance of American global leadership, and resolved to preserve America’s historic role as a beacon to the world.

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118th CONGRESS LEGISLATIVE AGENDA

ATLANTIC ALLIANCE

For more than 70 years, the NATO alliance and broader transatlantic cooperation have been a cornerstone of American economic and national security strategy. Today, our transatlantic allies are essential to efforts to support Ukraine's defense and confront authoritarian threats to democracy, peace, and security. Beyond that crisis, our transatlantic allies have been indispensable in shared efforts to defend human rights and fight corruption, hasten a global clean energy transition, and establish new norms for trade and technology policy and more resilient supply chains. **We ask Congress to support policies that affirm our NATO commitments including Article 5 and strengthen Transatlantic cooperation on global challenges, including economic and energy security, climate change, and advancing democracy and human rights.**

CHINA

As the 2022 U.S. National Security Strategy underscores, managing geostrategic and economic competition between the U.S. and China is one of the most consequential and complex challenges we face. Drawing on our extraordinary strengths—our strong alliances and partnerships around the world and the vitality of our economy and democratic institutions—we must contend with the Chinese Communist Party as we pursue a future in which human rights are protected, emerging technologies promote freedom and well-being rather than enabling authoritarianism, and the people everywhere, including in Taiwan, can peacefully determine

their own future. We must expand diplomatic efforts and ramp up development assistance to ensure that democracy delivers. At the same time, we must also guard against reckless and inflammatory rhetoric and preserve space for coordination on existential, transnational issues including climate change, pandemic preparedness and prevention, and nuclear non-proliferation. **We ask Congress to invest in the sources of American strength, including by funding critical industrial policy investments at home, and to avoid rhetoric and actions that needlessly escalates tensions.**

CLIMATE CHANGE

Climate change is the preeminent security challenge facing Americans today. Increased flooding, drought, wildfire, and extreme weather events are affecting lives and livelihoods both here at home and around the world, contributing to growing food, water, energy, and economic insecurity. The U.S. can and must play a leading role in tackling the climate crisis, by both investing in our own energy transition and climate resilience and supporting, through financial and other means, global efforts to decarbonize and adapt to the real and immediate impacts of climate change. President Biden and Congress have delivered historic legislation to catalyze U.S.-based development and deployment of clean energy technology. But further action is needed to build on that foundation and ensure that the U.S. and our allies are positioned to lead the transition to a clean energy and climate resilient future. **We ask Congress to support policies and investments that promote clean**

energy development, manufacturing, and deployment at home and abroad, and address the physical, economic, and social risks posed by climate change.

CUBA

The continued U.S. embargo on Cuba, a policy without parallel around the world, has increased hardships for the Cuban people, alienated key partners in Latin America, and allowed global competitors Russia and China to expand their influence. The Trump Administration's expansion of that policy, which included naming Cuba a state sponsor of terrorism, decimated Cuba's economy to the point that it has triggered a humanitarian crisis and forced more than 2% of the country's population to flee—a staggering figure that overshadows the numbers from the Mariel boatlift and the Balsero crisis combined. President Biden's policy shifts in the wake of the largest anti-government protests since Castro took power were a prudent and measured first step toward engagement with Cuba and support for the Cuban people and private business on the island. **We ask Congress to build on this momentum through measures that support private enterprise in Cuba, expand the Cuban Family Reunification Parole Program, and encourage greater engagement with the Cuban government on migration and other issues while putting human rights first.**

DEFENSE BUDGET

The U.S. military is and must remain the strongest in the world to defend our vital national security interests and to assist our democratic allies in their own defense.

But sustaining our national security in a competitive world will require diverse investments in the U.S. toolkit for managing our international interests as well as a renewed focus on the foundations of our strength here at home. Over the past decade, defense spending grew by 18%, to \$858 billion, crowding out investments in diplomacy, development, and other international programs, which grew by only 6% to \$58.7 billion. Meanwhile annual appropriations to address the climate crisis at home and abroad were less than \$45 billion. Recent defense budgets have reduced spending on wasteful and outdated legacy systems, in favor of modernization, but a broader rebalancing is needed. **We ask Congress to authorize spending levels for the Defense Department aligned to the national security strategy and to avoid wasteful and unnecessary spending.**

DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

As President Biden put it, “Democracy is the root of our society, the wellspring of our power, and the source of our renewal.” But democracies today face growing challenges. Malicious actors have attacked the integrity of elections. Emerging technologies have empowered oppressive regimes and accelerated the spread of hate, bigotry, and misinformation. Support for democracy has declined where corruption, violence, and persistent inequality prevent many from experiencing the benefits of political freedoms. Vladimir Putin’s unprovoked war against Ukraine is a horrific assault on democracy and the rules-based international order. The U.S. has been indispensable to international efforts to defend democracy and support the spread of protections for human rights, and that leadership role must continue. Most

importantly, we must demonstrate to the world the vitality of our own multi-racial democracy by strengthening our democratic institutions and, after centuries of struggle, achieving racial equity at home. **We ask Congress to sustain its support for the Ukrainian people in their fight to secure their democracy and to take actions to strengthen American democracy at home.**

DIPLOMACY

America’s diplomats protect U.S. citizens, promote American businesses, rally our allies, and negotiate and secure our interests. But today, American diplomacy requires renewed congressional attention. Following the compounding impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic and Trump-era budget and staffing cuts, the State Department faces a readiness crisis. In 2019, China overtook the U.S. in terms of numbers of diplomatic outposts around the world. At the same time, the Department is in urgent need of modernization to keep pace with current international challenges and to attract and retain a competitive workforce, benefitting from the full diversity of our country. **We ask Congress to pass annual State Department Authorization bills that include provisions to fully staff existing U.S. missions abroad and expand the diversity of our diplomatic corps.**

EXTREME POVERTY

After decades of decline, the number of people affected by malnutrition and hunger jumped from 618 million to 770 million over the past three years. An emerging debt crisis threatens to make matters even worse as global interest rates rise. The internationally agreed goal to eliminate hunger and extreme poverty by 2030,

part of the larger UN-backed Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), is slipping out of reach. Global food and economic insecurity are not only moral concerns for Americans, but pragmatic ones. When developing countries experience increased opportunity and access to nutrition, it expands markets for U.S. businesses, reduces drivers of global conflict and displacement, and lowers health risks around the world. This is why recent Chicago Council polling found that 93% of Americans see hunger eradication as a somewhat or very important foreign policy goal. **We ask Congress to invest in development and humanitarian efforts at a pace aligned to the goal of ending hunger and extreme poverty by 2030 and to take action to break the debt-disaster cycle.**

FIGHTING CORRUPTION

Across the world, corruption has emerged as a grave threat to the success and spread of democracy. It undermines public accountability and fuels disillusionment with political freedoms. It has enabled dictators to remain in power and, in the case of Russia’s Vladimir Putin, to wage a devastating war of aggression. It diverts public resources that could otherwise be invested in strengthening public health and education systems. Rooting out public corruption, and the illicit finance it drives and depends on, demands both proactive U.S. leadership and close international cooperation. **We ask Congress to support measures that leverage the U.S. legal system to disrupt foreign bribery at its source, address the ways that corrupt actors and their enablers move and hide the proceeds of corruption and other crime, and provide adequate funding for the U.S. financial intelligence unit (FinCEN).**

GENDER EQUITY

Around the world, women and girls face significant obstacles to their full and equal participation in society. Despite facing the brunt of negative consequences from poverty, conflict, and climate change, they are often excluded from leadership and decision-making structures. Studies have shown that the full inclusion of women strengthens economies and enhances efforts to prevent and end conflicts and sustain peace—important U.S. foreign policy objectives. The State Department and USAID have a well-established history of working to encourage the political and economic empowerment of women and girls, prevent gender-based violence, and engage women in peacebuilding efforts around the world, and a range of opportunities exist to expand on that international leadership today. **We ask Congress to support a broad range of legislative initiatives to promote gender equity in partner countries.**

GLOBAL HEALTH

The COVID-19 pandemic made clear that the strength of healthcare systems around the world, and access to them for vulnerable communities, have profound impacts on Americans here at home. Global health programs such as the President's Emergency Program for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), the President's Malaria Initiative, and the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria are now more important than ever. Likewise, the decline of U.S. leadership within the World Health Organization (WHO) related international partnerships has been costly. Disruptions in U.S. partnerships with local health organizations as a consequence of policies such as President Trump's sweeping global gag rule affect not only the most vulnerable women in those

countries, but everyone. **We ask Congress to ensure that the reauthorization of PEPFAR fulfills the U.S. \$6 billion pledge to the Global Fund replenishment and to sustain U.S. support for international efforts to prepare for and respond to pandemics and other global health challenges.**

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET

Over the past decade, U.S. investments in diplomacy, development, and all other non-military engagement in the world have failed to keep pace with inflation. That trend takes place against a backdrop of rising competition with China and compounding global crises. U.S. leadership in the world can continue to make an extraordinary difference—rallying the world to defend democracies at risk, supporting swift transitions to clean energy, responding to humanitarian crises with life-saving aid, and more—but only if we recommit to properly funding the State Department, USAID, and our other means for securing our interests and advancing our values.

We ask Congress to increase overall funding for the International Affairs budget and to reject politicized attacks on foreign assistance programs.

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Since the founding of the United Nations after World War II, U.S. leadership in international organizations has played a critical role in securing our interests. However, that leadership was deeply undermined when the Trump administration pulled out of the WHO in the midst of a global pandemic, cut off funding for the UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund) and UNRWA (United Nations Relief and Work Agency for Palestine), and withdrew from the UN Human Rights Council. Making matters

worse, an outdated congressional cap on UN peacekeeping dues has left the U.S. with more than \$1.1 billion in arrears. These policies left a vacuum at the same time that China and Russia have significantly expanded their engagement at the UN and other multilateral organizations. While President Biden has reversed some harmful decisions, far more is needed to re-establish U.S. leadership at the UN and ensure that support for individual rights and the rule of law remain at the heart of international organizations. **We ask Congress to reject measures that would reduce U.S. leadership at the UN and other multilateral institutions, appropriate funds necessary to pay our arrears, and ensure the U.S. pays its dues to the UN on-time and in-full.**

IRAN

Time is running out to stop Iran before it has enough fissile material to build a nuclear weapon. While a return to the internationally negotiated Iran nuclear deal (known as the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action or JCPOA) may now be out of reach, alternative arrangements to freeze, roll back, and monitor Iran's program are urgently needed. Against this backdrop, Iranian citizens have courageously taken to the streets to protest the regime, inspired by Mahsa Amini, a young Iranian woman who was murdered by Iran's morality police for allegedly wearing her hijab improperly. The protests have spotlighted for the world the human costs of Iran's clerical rule, economic mismanagement, and the internationally imposed sanctions regime. **We ask Congress to support diplomatic efforts to prevent Iran from acquiring or developing a nuclear weapon, to express solidarity with the Iranian people, and to reject any new sanctions that would add to their suffering.**

ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT

For decades, the United States has led international efforts to advance a solution to the conflict that offers both Israelis and Palestinians dignity, security, and self-determination. Commitment to a two-state solution has been U.S. policy since the George W. Bush administration, grounded in our deep historic relationship and shared democratic values with the state of Israel, our significant regional interests in peace and stability, and our commitment to the principle of self-determination and the equal rights of Palestinians. But the path toward peace is fragile, made more difficult by settlement expansion, the legalization of outposts, demolitions and evictions, and incitement and acquiescence to violence, all of which the U.S. has consistently opposed. The Abraham Accords, agreed in 2020 by Israel and the UAE, and later Bahrain, Morocco, and Sudan, established renewed diplomatic relations between the signatories, pointing a path toward potential broader regional normalization. **We ask members of Congress to take proactive steps to maintain the viability of the two-state solution aligned with international law and to reject actions that undermine that possibility.**

MIGRATION AND REFUGEES

For centuries, the United States has stood as a beacon of freedom and hope and benefitted from successive waves of immigration. In the words of President Ronald Reagan: "They brought with them courage, ambition, and the values of family, neighborhood, work, peace, and freedom. We all came from different lands but we share the same values, the same dream." Today our broken immigration system threatens to erode our

competitive advantage in industries of the future, from artificial intelligence to green energy to bioengineering. Net migration to the United States has declined by more than 75% since 2016. Patchwork responses to immigration on the U.S.-Mexico border, and the failure to adjust refugee caps to protect our Afghan partners, have revealed patterns of cruelty at home and undermined U.S. humanitarian leadership abroad at a time when that leadership is desperately needed. **We ask Congress to pass comprehensive immigration reform legislation that strengthens our asylum system, expands legal pathways for migration, and protects the U.S. Refugee Admissions Program, and also to pass the Afghan Adjustment Act.**

NORTH KOREA

North Korea's nuclear weapons and ballistic missile program remains one of the most challenging threats to the security of the U.S. and our allies. The despotic Kim Jong Un regime has used money laundering, overseas labor, cyberattacks, and illegal arms sales—including in support of Russia's war against Ukraine—all while committing gross human rights violations at home. According to UN estimates, 41% of the population is food insecure and in need of some form of humanitarian assistance, challenges likely compounded by the pandemic and the country's self-imposed isolation. After 30 years of stalled progress, it is clear a new approach is needed. **We ask Members of Congress to support diplomatic efforts to reduce threats on the Korean Peninsula and to oppose any new sanctions that would hinder the provision of humanitarian assistance.**

NUCLEAR RISK REDUCTION

With the ongoing conflict in Ukraine and President Vladimir Putin's repeated threats that he could use nuclear weapons, Americans have good reason to fear a nuclear catastrophe. At the same time, the frameworks for preventing the spread of nuclear weapons are fraying. Putin has suspended Russia's participation in the bilateral New START treaty. If Iran develops a nuclear weapon, Saudi Arabia, the UAE, and other states may seek to follow in their footsteps. China, which currently has a nuclear arsenal less than a tenth the size of that of U.S. and Russia, continues to pursue its aggressive nuclear buildup. After four decades of steady decline in global nuclear weapons inventories, we now risk the launch of a new and more complex nuclear arms race. To reverse these trends, U.S. diplomatic leadership will be essential, and lawmakers may need to resist political pressures for costly new weapons that heighten the risk of miscalculation. **We ask Congress to support new nuclear arms control negotiations with Russia and China.**

TRADE AND SUPPLY CHAINS

International trade is central to the U.S. economy and has created economic opportunities for millions of people around the world. To continue to harness trade as a positive force for Americans and the global economy, the U.S. should continue to pursue an integrated approach to economic and industrial policy, taking action to incorporate core labor, safety, and climate standards in all aspects of our engagement with international trading partners. This must be paired with bold investments—at home and abroad—to strengthen American competitiveness and establish more resilient, secure,

and transparent supply chains. **We ask Congress to support trade, economic, and industrial policy measures that promote free and fair competition, de-risk critical global supply chains in cooperation with our allies and partners, and strengthen protections for workers and the environment in international trade frameworks.**

USE OF MILITARY FORCE

Article I of the Constitution assigns to Congress the power to declare war. But today, more than two decades after the passage of the 2001 Authorization of the Use of Military Force (AUMF) in the wake of 9/11, the United States remains enmeshed in a "War on Terror" without clearly defined limits, congressional oversight, or public transparency. The 2002 AUMF to invade Iraq was invoked by the Trump Administration to justify escalating hostilities with Iran. Transnational terrorism remains a threat today, but it is long past time for Congress to conduct a comprehensive examination of the efficacy of the militarized response to terrorism of the last 22 years and to reclaim its constitutional authority on matters of war and peace. **We ask Congress to support the repeal of the 2002 AUMF and the replacement of the 2001 AUMF with time-limited legislation that authorizes the use of military force in specific countries against specifically named terrorist groups while enhancing congressional oversight and public transparency.**

READING OUR SCORECARD

Every Congress, FP4A convenes a Policy Committee, drawing on our Advisory Board members and a diverse set of outside partners and experts, to help shape and inform our policy efforts. The group meets in full twice a year to discuss legislative priorities under each of the 20 issues included in our Legislative Agenda and the measures FP4A should consider for scoring. For each issue, we strive to find consensus around the single best legislative indicator of where lawmakers stand on FP4A's core ask of Congress. On some issues, important measures did not receive a stand-alone, up-or-down vote or receive enough support to make cosponsorship a reliable metric, and we opted not to score. All final decisions about what—or whether—to score were made by FP4A.

To maximize the credibility and usefulness of our Scorecard, we apply the following principles in making determinations:

- ▶ **Votes over Sponsorship:** Votes are the best scoring option, as all Members are required to take a position. We do not score voice votes or en blocs, except where the en bloc pertains to a single issue. We do not score missed votes either for or against Members, as Members may miss votes for a variety of reasons, including medical emergencies, retirement, and death while in office. We do not score Members of Congress who served for less than a month during a Congress.
- ▶ **When to Score Sponsorship:** Every Congress, important legislation is blocked from receiving a vote due to committee processes, leadership,

or in some cases individual Members preventing floor consideration. In these instances, bill sponsorship can serve as a useful indicator, so long as all Members are presented with an opportunity to make a considered decision about whether to sponsor the legislation. Since we cannot know if every Member is aware of a bill, we only include legislation that has gained enough attention to be cosponsored by one-third of the House or Senate. We do not score Members of House and Senate leadership on sponsorship, as they do not regularly sponsor legislation.

- ▶ **Validity and Equal Weight:** For every issue, we aim to identify a single vote or sponsorship decision that most clearly and meaningfully reflects the core ask set out in our Legislative Agenda. In order to give each issue equal weight in our scorecard, we score no more than one action per issue. In exceptional cases, we may use a composite index, if several measures fit together in a way that best represents FP4A's stance on a particular issue. In these cases, a lawmaker is scored on the basis of their votes on or cosponsorship of a certain proportion of priority bills. For some issues, consequential legislation may have advanced or even been enacted during a Congress, but not in a way that allows us to consider it for scoring.

Following these principles allows Foreign Policy for America to anticipate whether we are likely to score an issue and to advise congressional staff accordingly through our vote advisories.

SENATE MEASURES SCORED

ATLANTIC ALLIANCE

FP4A supported S. Amdt. 429 to S. 2226, an amendment to S. 2226, the FY2024 National Defense Authorization Act, which requires the president to seek the advice and consent of the Senate or an Act of Congress to suspend, terminate, or withdraw the United States from NATO. The bipartisan amendment, proposed by Sens. Tim Kaine (D- VA) and Marco Rubio (R-FL), was adopted 65–28 and was ultimately included in the final FY2024 National Defense Authorization Act. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported the amendment.**

CHINA

FP4A opposed S. Amdt. 93 to H.R. 3746, the Fiscal Responsibility Act of 2023, which would have maintained 25% tariffs on imports from China until the U.S.-China trade deficit equaled zero. The measure, offered by Senator Josh Hawley, failed by a vote of 17–81. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed the amendment.**

CLIMATE CHANGE

FP4A opposed S. 4072, which would have prohibited the use of funds to implement, administer, or enforce Environmental Protection Agency rules around emissions standards for light and medium duty vehicles. The standards were a key component of the Biden administration’s plans to meet national climate goals. The measure failed in the Senate 52–46 (60 votes were needed). **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this legislation.**

CUBA

NO MEASURE SCORED

DEFENSE BUDGET

NO MEASURE SCORED

DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

NO MEASURE SCORED

DIPLOMACY

NO MEASURE SCORED

EXTREME POVERTY

NO MEASURE SCORED

FIGHTING CORRUPTION

NO MEASURE SCORED

GENDER EQUITY

FP4A supports intersectional approaches to addressing gender inequality and empowering women across every aspect of society. Backed by that vision, Foreign Policy for America chose to score a collection of bills that address the many ways and areas in which women are either marginalized or disproportionately impacted across the world. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who cosponsored at least one of the following three bills:**

1. **S. 1924, the GLOBE Act of 2023**, which would protect human rights and enhance opportunities for LGBTQI people around the world. The measure, introduced by Sen. Ed Markey (D-MA), concluded the 118th Congress with 13 cosponsors in the Senate.

2. **S. 1098, the Global Health, Empowerment and Rights Act**, which would ensure that a foreign nongovernmental organization are not disqualified from receiving certain U.S. development assistance solely because the organization provides medical services using non-U.S. government funds, so long as the medical services do not violate the laws of the country in which they are being provided and would not violate U.S. federal law if provided in the United States. The measure, introduced by Sen. Jeanne Shaheen (D-NH), concluded the 118th Congress with 50 cosponsors in the Senate.
3. **S. 1007, the International Human Rights Defense Act of 2023**, which would establish a Special Envoy for the Human Rights of LGBTQI+ Peoples in the Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor at the Department of State. The measure, introduced by Sen. Ed Markey (D-MA), concluded the 118th Congress with 43 cosponsors in the Senate.

GLOBAL HEALTH

FP4A opposed S. Amdt. 11 to S. 316, which would have established that any agreement on pandemic-related issues reached by the World Health Assembly be deemed a treaty requiring the advice and consent of the Senate. This provision could endanger American lives by hampering efforts to develop a multilateral response to future health emergencies. The measure, introduced by Sen. Ron Johnson (R-WI), failed by a 47–49 vote in the Senate. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this amendment.**

SENATE MEASURES SCORED

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET

NO MEASURE SCORED

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

NO MEASURE SCORED

IRAN

FP4A supported cosponsorship of S. Con. Res. 2, which commended the bravery, courage, and resolve of the women and men of Iran demonstrating in more than 133 cities and risking their safety to speak out against the Iranian regime's human rights abuses. The measure, introduced by Senator Bob Menendez (D-NJ), concluded the 118th Congress with 52 cosponsors. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who cosponsored the resolution.**

ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT

FP4A supported S. J. Res. 111, which would have disapproved of the proposed \$774.1 million sale of 120mm tank rounds to the Government of Israel, among other items and forms of logistical support, given the documented cases of civilian harm associated with the 120mm tank rounds, their widespread use in densely populated areas, and the lack of meaningful progress the Netanyahu government had made to deliver on the concrete actions called for by the Biden administration. The resolution, introduced by Sen. Bernie Sanders (I-VT) and voted on in November 2024, failed by an 18–79 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported the joint resolution.**

MIGRATION AND REFUGEES

FP4A opposed S. Amdt. 110 to H.R. 3746, the Fiscal Responsibility Act of 2023, which would have revived and expanded border and immigration policies enacted during the first Trump administration. These policies included eliminating or curtailing humanitarian protections for asylum seekers, criminalizing the overstaying of visas, reestablishing family detention, and ending special protections for migrant children. The amendment, proposed by Sen. Roger Marshall (R-KS), failed 46–51. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed the amendment.**

NORTH KOREA

NO MEASURE SCORED

NUCLEAR RISK REDUCTION

NO MEASURE SCORED

TRADE AND SUPPLY CHAINS

NO MEASURE SCORED

USE OF MILITARY FORCE

FP4A supported S. 316, which would have repealed the 2002 Authorization for Use of Military Force, an outdated authorization originally intended for the use of military force against Saddam Hussein's government in Iraq that undermines Congress' constitutional role in matters of war and peace and grants sweeping authorities to the Executive with few, if any, guardrails. The measure, introduced by Senator Tim Kaine (D-VA), passed by a 66–30 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

1) Atlantic Alliance

2) China

3) Climate Change

4) Gender Equity

5) Global Health

6) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

7) Iran

8) Migration and Refugees

9) Use of Military Force

118th Congress (%)

Lifetime Score (%)

ALABAMA

Britt, Katie	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	11	11
Tuberville, Tommy	R	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	0	6

ALASKA

Murkowski, Lisa	R	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	44	52
Sullivan, Dan	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	25

ARIZONA

Kelly, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	83
Sinema, Kyrsten	I	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	78	72

ARKANSAS

Boozman, John	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	26
Cotton, Tom	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	22	27

CALIFORNIA

Butler, Laphonza*	D	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	N/A	50	50
Feinstein, Dianne*	D	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	67	86
Padilla, Alex	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	89

COLORADO

Bennet, Michael	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	88
Hickenlooper, John	D	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	88	88

CONNECTICUT

Blumenthal, Richard	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	93
Murphy, Chris	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

1) Atlantic Alliance

2) China

3) Climate Change

4) Gender Equity

5) Global Health

6) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

7) Iran

8) Migration and Refugees

9) Use of Military Force

118th Congress (%)

Lifetime Score (%)

		1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Gender Equity	5) Global Health	6) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	7) Iran	8) Migration and Refugees	9) Use of Military Force	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
DELAWARE												
Carper, Tom	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	78	80
Coons, Chris	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✗	✓	✓	N/A	86	95
FLORIDA												
Rubio, Marco	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	22	32
Scott, Rick	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	11	21
GEORGIA												
Ossoff, Jon	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	89	89
Warnock, Raphael	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94
HAWAII												
Hirono, Mazie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	92
Schatz, Brian	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	89	86
IDAHO												
Crapo, Mike	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	22
Risch, Jim	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	22	23
ILLINOIS												
Duckworth, Tammy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	78	87
Durbin, Dick**	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
INDIANA												
Braun, Mike	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✓	13	11
Young, Todd	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	44	53

** Sponsorship decisions by Members of House and Senate Leadership are reflected, but were not used for scoring purposes.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

1) Atlantic Alliance

2) China

3) Climate Change

4) Gender Equity

5) Global Health

6) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

7) Iran

8) Migration and Refugees

9) Use of Military Force

118th Congress (%)

Lifetime Score (%)

State	Party	1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Gender Equity	5) Global Health	6) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	7) Iran	8) Migration and Refugees	9) Use of Military Force	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
IOWA												
Ernst, Joni	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	22
Grassley, Chuck	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	22	30
KANSAS												
Marshall, Roger	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	11	17
Moran, Jerry	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	33	47
KENTUCKY												
McConnell, Mitch**	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	20	41
Paul, Rand	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	33	31
LOUISIANA												
Cassidy, Bill	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	44	40
Kennedy, John	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	25
MAINE												
Collins, Susan	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	44	60
King, Angus	I	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	86
MARYLAND												
Cardin, Ben	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	95
Van Hollen, Chris	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
MASSACHUSETTS												
Markey, Ed	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
Warren, Elizabeth	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94
MICHIGAN												
Peters, Gary	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	78	81
Stabenow, Debbie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	78	89

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KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

1) Atlantic Alliance

2) China

3) Climate Change

4) Gender Equity

5) Global Health

6) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

7) Iran

8) Migration and Refugees

9) Use of Military Force

118th Congress (%)

Lifetime Score (%)

		1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Gender Equity	5) Global Health	6) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	7) Iran	8) Migration and Refugees	9) Use of Military Force	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
MINNESOTA												
Klobuchar, Amy	D	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	88	87
Smith, Tina	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	89
MISSISSIPPI												
Hyde-Smith, Cindy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	31
Wicker, Roger	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	30
MISSOURI												
Hawley, Josh	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	11	14
Schmitt, Eric	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	11	11
MONTANA												
Daines, Steve	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	44	33
Tester, Jon	D	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	67	73
NEBRASKA												
Fischer, Deb	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	17
Ricketts, Pete	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	0	0
NEVADA												
Cortez Masto, Catherine	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	79
Rosen, Jacky	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	82
NEW HAMPSHIRE												
Hassan, Maggie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	86
Shaheen, Jeanne	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

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1) Atlantic Alliance

2) China

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7) Iran

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9) Use of Military Force

118th Congress (%)

Lifetime Score (%)

NEW JERSEY

Booker, Cory	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	91
Helmy, George*	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	N/A	0	0
Menendez, Bob*	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	100	85

NEW MEXICO

Heinrich, Martin	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	89	83
Luján, Ben Ray	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	89	89

NEW YORK

Gillibrand, Kirsten	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	88
Schumer, Chuck**	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	86	93

NORTH CAROLINA

Budd, Ted	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	22	22
Tillis, Thom	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	22	27

NORTH DAKOTA

Cramer, Kevin	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	33	29
Hoeven, John	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	33	25

OHIO

Brown, Sherrod	D	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	67	87
Vance, J.D.	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✓	13	13

OKLAHOMA

Lankford, James	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	22	24
Mullin, Markwayne	R	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	0	0

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

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7) Iran

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9) Use of Military Force

118th Congress (%)

Lifetime Score (%)

		1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Gender Equity	5) Global Health	6) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	7) Iran	8) Migration and Refugees	9) Use of Military Force	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
OREGON												
Merkley, Jeff	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
Wyden, Ron	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	78	86
PENNSYLVANIA												
Casey, Bob	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	89	81
Fetterman, John	D	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✗	✓	✓	N/A	83	83
RHODE ISLAND												
Reed, Jack	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	78	83
Whitehouse, Sheldon	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	78	90
SOUTH CAROLINA												
Graham, Lindsey	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	22	37
Scott, Tim	R	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	0	14
SOUTH DAKOTA												
Rounds, Mike	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	16
Thune, John**	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	14	23
TENNESSEE												
Blackburn, Marsha	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	11	15
Hagerty, Bill	R	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	29	25
TEXAS												
Cornyn, John	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	22	28
Cruz, Ted	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	25	18

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7) Iran

8) Migration and Refugees

9) Use of Military Force

118th Congress (%)

Lifetime Score (%)

UTAH													
Lee, Mike	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	22	28
Romney, Mitt	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	39
VERMONT													
Sanders, Bernie	I	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	89	79
Welch, Peter	D	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
VIRGINIA													
Kaine, Tim	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	91
Warner, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	77
WASHINGTON													
Cantwell, Maria	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	78	75
Murray, Patty	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	88
WEST VIRGINIA													
Capito, Shelley Moore	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	33	31
Manchin, Joe	I	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	56	57
WISCONSIN													
Baldwin, Tammy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	92
Johnson, Ron	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	16
WYOMING													
Barrasso, John	R	N/A	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	25	23
Lummis, Cynthia	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	22	17

HOUSE MEASURES SCORED

ATLANTIC ALLIANCE

FP4A supported H.R. 8035, the Ukraine Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024, which provided \$60.1 billion in security assistance to Ukraine and billions more in humanitarian and direct budget support. The bill, sponsored by Rep. Tom Cole (R-OK), passed 311–112, and was ultimately incorporated into the larger national security supplemental package. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

CHINA

FP4A opposed H.R. 3334, STOP CCP Act, which would have imposed broad sanctions across a significant swath of the Chinese Communist Party, including senior leadership, doing little to change the human rights situation in China while impacting the ability of the United States to engage diplomatically with Chinese leaders to responsibly manage the complex relationship. The bill, introduced by Rep. Lisa McClain (R-MI), passed 243–174. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this legislation.**

CLIMATE CHANGE

FP4A opposed H.R. 1, the Lowering Energy Costs Act, which would have boosted fossil energy development through relaxed permitting, review, and leasing practices and repealed key provisions of the Inflation Reduction Act, the most comprehensive and impactful piece of federal clean energy legislation ever enacted. The bill, introduced by Majority Leader Steve Scalise (R-LA), passed the House by a 225–204 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this legislation.**

CUBA

NO MEASURE SCORED

DEFENSE BUDGET

FP4A supported H. Amdt. 1075 to H.R. 8774, the FY2025 Defense Appropriations Act, which would have removed the Title 10 requirement for certain DOD and DOE officials to provide Congress unfunded priority lists. These lists fuel wasteful spending and undermine the overall budget process. The amendment ultimately failed by a 161-251 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this amendment.**

DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

FP4A opposed H. Amdt. 444 to H.R. 4655, the FY2024 Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, which would have reduced the Economic Support Fund (ESF) by \$1.8 billion to the FY18 enacted level. The ESF account includes programs to strengthen support for democracy, human rights, and governance. The measure, introduced by Rep. Scott Perry (R-PA), failed by a 133–297 vote in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this amendment.**

DIPLOMACY

NO MEASURE SCORED

EXTREME POVERTY

FP4A opposed H. Amdt. 317 to H.R. 4368, the FY2024 Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, which would have eliminated all

HOUSE MEASURES SCORED

funding to the McGovern-Dole International Food for Education and Child Nutrition Program. The program supports efforts to improve food security and education for children around the world. The measure, introduced by Rep. Andy Biggs (R-AZ), failed by an 81–350 vote in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this amendment.**

FIGHTING CORRUPTION

NO MEASURE SCORED

GENDER EQUITY

FP4A supports intersectional approaches to addressing gender inequality and empowering women across every aspect of society. Backed by that vision, Foreign Policy for America chose to score cosponsorship of a collection of bills that address the many ways and areas in which women are either marginalized or disproportionately impacted across the world. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who cosponsored at least three of the following six bills:**

1. **H.R. 4060, the GLOBE Act of 2023**, which would protect human rights and enhance opportunities for LGBTQI people around the world. The measure, introduced by Rep. Dina Titus (D-NV), concluded the 118th Congress with 91 cosponsors in the House.
2. **H.R. 1838, the Global Health, Empowerment and Rights Act**, which would ensure that a foreign nongovernmental organization shall not be disqualified from receiving certain U.S. development assistance solely because the organization provides medical services using non-U.S. government funds,

so long as the medical services do not violate the laws of the country in which they are being provided and would not violate U.S. federal law if provided in the United States. The measure, introduced by Rep. Barbara Lee (D-CA), concluded the 118th Congress with 172 cosponsors in the House.

3. **H.R. 4166, the Support UNFPA Funding Act**, which would authorize contributions to the United Nations Population Fund, a reproductive health agency working in more than 150 countries to end preventable maternal deaths, the unmet need for contraception, and gender-based violence and other harmful practices. The measure, introduced by Rep. Chrissy Houlahan (D-PA), concluded the 118th Congress with 123 cosponsors in the House.
4. **H.R. 1833, the International Human Rights Defense Act of 2023**, which would establish a Special Envoy for the Human Rights of LGBTQI+ Peoples in the Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor at the Department of State. The measure, introduced by Rep. Robert Garcia (D-CA), concluded the 118th Congress with 205 cosponsors in the House.
5. **H.R.4422, the Global Respect Act**, which would impose sanctions on foreign persons responsible for violations of internationally recognized human rights against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer and intersex. The measure, introduced by Rep. Sara Jacobs (D-CA), concluded the 118th Congress with 161 cosponsors in the House.
6. **H.R.1723, the Abortion is Health Care Everywhere Act**, which would amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to authorize the use of funds for

comprehensive reproductive health care services. The measure, introduced by Rep. Janice Schakowsky (D-IL), concluded the 118th Congress with 205 cosponsors in the House.

GLOBAL HEALTH

FP4A opposed H.R. 1425, the No WHO Pandemic Preparedness Treaty Without Senate Approval Act, which would have established that any agreement on pandemic-related issues reached by the World Health Assembly be deemed a treaty requiring the advice and consent of the Senate. This provision could endanger American lives by hampering efforts to develop a multilateral response to future health emergencies. The measure, introduced by Rep. Tom Tiffany (R-WI), passed by a 219-199 vote in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this legislation.**

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET

FP4A opposed H. Amdt. 442 to H.R. 4665, the FY2024 Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, which would have cut funding for the U.S. Agency for International Development by \$4.5 billion. The proposed cuts included \$750 million from Global Health Programs, the entire \$3 billion budget from Development Assistance, and \$750 million from International Disaster Assistance. The measure, introduced by Rep. Matt Gaetz (R-FL), failed by a 115-312 vote in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this amendment.**

HOUSE MEASURES SCORED

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

FP4A opposed H. Amdt. 1064 to H.R. 8771, the FY2025 Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, which would have prohibited all U.S. contributions to the United Nations (UN) or affiliated bodies. The amendment would have blocked all dues payments and support for UN regular budget, peacekeeping operations, specialized agencies, funds, and programs. The measure, put forward by Rep. Tom Tiffany (R-WI), failed 149-259. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this amendment.**

IRAN

FP4A opposed H.R. 5961, the No Funds for Iranian Terrorism Act, which would have prevented the release of frozen Iranian funds that had been negotiated in exchange for the release of five U.S. citizens detained in Iran. The measure would have undermined ongoing and delicate diplomacy between the United States and Iran to resume negotiations on Iran's nuclear weapons program. The measure, introduced by Rep. Mike McCaul (R-TX), passed by a vote of 307-119 in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this legislation.**

ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT

FP4A opposed H.R. 8369, the Israel Security Assistance Support Act, which would have enabled the immediate delivery of security assistance to Israel without accounting for existing laws governing arms transfers. The legislation also proposed freezing the

salary of any Department of State or Defense employee involved in any action to limit or delay the transfer of defense items and services to Israel. The measure, introduced by Rep. Ken Calvert (R-CA), passed by a 224-197 vote in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this legislation.**

MIGRATION AND REFUGEES

FP4A opposed H.R. 2, the Secure the Border Act of 2023, which would have revived and expanded border and immigration policies enacted during the first Trump administration. These policies included eliminating or curtailing humanitarian protections for asylum seekers, criminalizing the overstaying of visas, reestablishing family detention, and ending special protections for migrant children. The measure, introduced by Rep. Mario Diaz-Balart, passed by a 219-211 vote in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this legislation.**

NORTH KOREA

FP4A supported H.R. 7152, the Korean American Divided Families National Registry Act, which would have established a national registry to help identify and reunite Korean Americans with family members in North Korea from whom they have been separated by the Korean War and division of the peninsula. The measure, introduced by Rep. Jennifer Wexton, passed by a vote of 375-8 in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

NUCLEAR RISK REDUCTION

FP4A supported H. Amdt. 231 to H.R. 2670, which would have struck a provision in the National Defense Authorization Act that prohibited the Department of Defense from reducing the total number of nuclear armed intercontinental ballistic missiles below 400, the current limit set in the New START Treaty, potentially hindering the flexibility needed for future nuclear arms control and disarmament efforts. The measure, offered by Rep. Rashida Tlaib, failed by a vote of 266-160 in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this amendment.**

TRADE AND SUPPLY CHAINS

NO MEASURE SCORED

USE OF MILITARY FORCE

NO MEASURE SCORED

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

- 1) Atlantic Alliance
- 2) China
- 3) Climate Change
- 4) Defense Budget
- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Extreme Poverty
- 7) Gender Equity
- 8) Global Health
- 9) International Affairs Budget
- 10) International Organizations
- 11) Iran
- 12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
- 13) Migration and Refugees
- 14) North Korea
- 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 118th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
ALABAMA																			
1	Carl, Jerry	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	24
2	Moore, Barry	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	10
3	Rogers, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	24
4	Aderholt, Robert	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	27
5	Strong, Dale	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	27
6	Palmer, Gary	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	17
7	Sewell, Terri	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	79
ALASKA																			
AL	Peltola, Mary	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	N/A	50	50
AMERICAN SAMOA																			
AL	Radewagen, Aumua Amata***	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✗	N/A	✓	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
ARIZONA																			
1	Schweikert, David	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	30
2	Crane, Eli	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	7
3	Gallego, Ruben	D	✓	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	85	89
4	Stanton, Greg	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	85
5	Biggs, Andy	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	14
6	Ciscomani, Juan	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	40
7	Grijalva, Raúl	D	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	100	96
8	Lesko, Debbie	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	14
9	Gosar, Paul	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	13

*** Delegates (from U.S. territories) cannot vote on bills but can vote on certain amendments and sponsor legislation. These actions are reflected where they apply but are not scored.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

- 1) Atlantic Alliance
- 2) China
- 3) Climate Change
- 4) Defense Budget
- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Extreme Poverty
- 7) Gender Equity
- 8) Global Health
- 9) International Affairs Budget
- 10) International Organizations
- 11) Iran
- 12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
- 13) Migration and Refugees
- 14) North Korea
- 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 118th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

ARKANSAS			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Crawford, Rick	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗		20	20
2	Hill, French	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	28
3	Womack, Steve	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	28
4	Westerman, Bruce	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗		27	18
CALIFORNIA			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	LaMalfa, Doug	R	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	8	14
2	Huffman, Jared	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
3	Kiley, Kevin	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	40
4	Thompson, Mike	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	92
5	McClintock, Tom	R	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗		21	17
6	Bera, Ami	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	94
7	Matsui, Doris	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
8	Garamendi, John	D	✓	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	92	92
9	Harder, Josh	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	67	85
10	DeSaulnier, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
11	Pelosi, Nancy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	98
12	Lee, Barbara	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	99
13	Duarte, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	40	40
14	Swalwell, Eric	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	✓	100	91
15	Mullin, Kevin	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	100	100
16	Eshoo, Anna	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	96
17	Khanna, Ro	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96
18	Lofgren, Zoe	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	98

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
19	Panetta, Jimmy	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	90	
20	Fong, Vince*	R	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	33	33
20	McCarthy, Kevin**	R	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✓	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	33	30
21	Costa, Jim	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	79	85
22	Valadao, David	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	33
23	Obernolte, Jay	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	37
24	Carbajal, Salud	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	96
25	Ruiz, Raul	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	90
26	Brownley, Julia	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	89
27	Garcia, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	28
28	Chu, Judy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
29	Cárdenas, Tony	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
30	Schiff, Adam	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95
31	Napolitano, Grace	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	92
32	Sherman, Brad	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	96
33	Aguilar, Pete	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	73	84
34	Gomez, Jimmy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	100	92	
35	Torres, Norma	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	87
36	Lieu, Ted	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95
37	Kamlager-Dove, Sydney	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
38	Sánchez, Linda	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96
39	Takano, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96
40	Kim, Young	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	41

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

** Sponsorship decisions by Members of House and Senate Leadership are reflected, but were not used for scoring purposes.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
41	Calvert, Ken	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗		33	26
42	Garcia, Robert	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
43	Waters, Maxine	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	91
44	Barragán, Nanette	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	95
45	Steel, Michelle	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗		33	33
46	Correa, Lou	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	82
47	Porter, Katie	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	92	77
48	Issa, Darrell	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗		33	33
49	Levin, Mike	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	80	89
50	Peters, Scott	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	87	86
51	Jacobs, Sara	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
52	Vargas, Juan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	90
COLORADO																			
1	Degette, Diana	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	100	96
2	Neguse, Joe	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
3	Boebert, Lauren	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	✗		8	14
4	Buck, Ken*	R	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	13	21
4	Lopez, Greg*	R	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0
5	Lamborn, Doug	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗		20	17
6	Crow, Jason	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
7	Pettersen, Brittany	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	73	73
8	Caraveo, Yadira	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	67	67

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

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- 1) Atlantic Alliance
- 2) China
- 3) Climate Change
- 4) Defense Budget
- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Extreme Poverty
- 7) Gender Equity
- 8) Global Health
- 9) International Affairs Budget
- 10) International Organizations
- 11) Iran
- 12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict
- 13) Migration and Refugees
- 14) North Korea
- 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 118th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)		
CONNECTICUT																					
1	Larson, John	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	91
2	Courtney, Joe	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	80	85
3	DeLauro, Rosa	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
4	Himes, Jim	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
5	Hayes, Jahana	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	96
DELAWARE																					
1	Blunt Rochester, Lisa	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA																					
AL	Norton, Eleanor Holmes***	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
FLORIDA																					
1	Gaetz, Matt	R	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	0	14
2	Dunn, Neal	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	27	23
3	Cammack, Kat	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	20	17
4	Bean, Aaron	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	13	13
5	Rutherford, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	20	25
6	Waltz, Mike	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	19
7	Mills, Cory	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	7
8	Posey, Bill	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	18
9	Soto, Darren	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	80	91
10	Frost, Maxwell	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
11	Webster, Daniel	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	13
12	Bilirakis, Gus	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	13	21

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KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
13	Luna, Anna Paulina	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	18	18	
14	Castor, Kathy	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93	
15	Lee, Laurel	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	27	
16	Buchanan, Vern	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	29	
17	Steube, Greg	R	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	14	11	
18	Franklin, Scott	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	13	
19	Donalds, Byron	R	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	8	11	
20	Cherfilus-McCormick, Sheila	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	93	80	
21	Mast, Brian	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	21	
22	Frankel, Lois	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	80	89	
23	Moskowitz, Jared	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	79	79	
24	Wilson, Frederica	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	100	93	
25	Wasserman Schultz, Debbie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	88	
26	Díaz-Balart, Mario	R	✓	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	33	29	
27	Salazar, María	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	33	
28	Giménez, Carlos	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	36	31	
GEORGIA																			
1	Carter, Buddy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	22	
2	Bishop, Sanford	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	87	83	
3	Ferguson, Drew	R	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	38	21	
4	Johnson, Hank	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98	
5	Williams, Nikema	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100	
6	McCormick, Rich	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	33	
7	McBath, Lucy	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✗	92	89	

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1) Atlantic Alliance
 2) China
 3) Climate Change
 4) Defense Budget
 5) Democracy and Human Rights
 6) Extreme Poverty
 7) Gender Equity
 8) Global Health
 9) International Affairs Budget
 10) International Organizations
 11) Iran
 12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict
 13) Migration and Refugees
 14) North Korea
 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
 118th Congress (%)
 Lifetime Score (%)

8	Scott, Austin	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	25	
9	Clyde, Andrew	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	7	
10	Collins, Mike	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	15	
11	Loudermilk, Barry	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	17	
12	Allen, Rick	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	18	
13	Scott, David	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	67	81	
14	Greene, Marjorie Taylor	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	13	13	
GUAM																				
AL	Moylan, Jim***	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	
HAWAII																				
1	Case, Ed	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	79	86
2	Tokuda, Jill	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
IDAHO																				
1	Fulcher, Russ	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	0	6
2	Simpson, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	26	
ILLINOIS																				
1	Jackson, Jonathan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93	
2	Kelly, Robin	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98	
3	Ramirez, Delia	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100	
4	García, Jesús	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93	
5	Quigley, Mike	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98	
6	Casten, Sean	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98	
7	Davis, Danny	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	100	95	

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8	Krishnamoorthi, Raja	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	91
9	Schakowsky, Jan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
10	Schneider, Brad	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	89
11	Foster, Bill	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
12	Bost, Mike	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	20
13	Budzinski, Nikki	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	80
14	Underwood, Lauren	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93
15	Miller, Mary	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	14
16	LaHood, Darin	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	40	30
17	Sorensen, Eric	D	✓	✗	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✗	✓	✓	N/A	✗	✗	75	75
INDIANA																			
1	Mrvan, Frank	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	64	69
2	Yakym, Rudy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20
3	Banks, Jim	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	15
4	Baird, Jim	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	21
5	Spartz, Victoria	R	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	14	24
6	Pence, Greg	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	31	22
7	Carson, André	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93
8	Bucshon, Larry	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	40	28
9	Houchin, Erin	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	14	14
IOWA																			
1	Miller-Meeks, Mariannette	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	33
2	Hinson, Ashley	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	40	30
3	Nunn, Zach	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	40	40

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4	Feenstra, Randy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	27	
KANSAS																			
1	Mann, Tracey	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	17	
2	LaTurner, Jake	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	40
3	Davids, Sharice	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	83
4	Estes, Ron	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	16	
KENTUCKY																			
1	Comer, James	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	16	
2	Guthrie, Brett	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	26	
3	McGarvey, Morgan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100	
4	Massie, Thomas	R	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	31	23	
5	Rogers, Hal	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	43	30
6	Barr, Andy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	25
LOUISIANA																			
1	Scalise, Steve**	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	14	16	
2	Carter, Troy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	87	
3	Higgins, Clay	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	16	
4	Johnson, Mike**	R	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	9	14	
5	Letlow, Julia	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	27
6	Graves, Garret	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	25
MAINE																			
1	Pingree, Chellie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
2	Golden, Jared	D	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	53	74

** Sponsorship decisions by Members of House and Senate Leadership are reflected, but were not used for scoring purposes.

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 6) Extreme Poverty
 7) Gender Equity
 8) Global Health
 9) International Affairs Budget
 10) International Organizations
 11) Iran
 12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
 13) Migration and Refugees
 14) North Korea
 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
 118th Congress (%)
 Lifetime Score (%)

MARYLAND			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Harris, Andy	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗		7	13
2	Ruppersberger, Dutch	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗		80	83
3	Sarbanes, John	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		100	93
4	Ivey, Glenn	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓		93	93
5	Hoyer, Steny	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗		80	93
6	Trone, David	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	N/A	✗		77	86
7	Mfume, Kweisi	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	N/A	✓		93	76
8	Raskin, Jamie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		100	97
MASSACHUSETTS			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Neal, Richard	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		87	85
2	McGovern, Jim	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		100	99
3	Trahan, Lori	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		100	96
4	Auchincloss, Jake	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		100	100
5	Clark, Katherine**	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		100	98
6	Moulton, Seth	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗		93	91
7	Pressley, Ayanna	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		100	94
8	Lynch, Stephen	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		86	88
9	Keating, Bill	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓		87	91
MICHIGAN			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Bergman, Jack	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗		13	20
2	Moolenaar, John	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗		20	24
3	Scholten, Hillary	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓		80	80

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			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
4	Huizenga, Bill	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	20
5	Walberg, Tim	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	20
6	Dingell, Debbie	D	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93
7	Slotkin, Elissa	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	73	83
8	Kildee, Dan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94
9	McClain, Lisa	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	14	14	
10	James, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	36	36
11	Stevens, Haley	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	88
12	Tlaib, Rashida	D	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	92
13	Thanedar, Shri	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	87
MINNESOTA																			
1	Finstad, Brad	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	13
2	Craig, Angie	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	67	82
3	Phillips, Dean	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	✓	100	96	
4	McCollum, Betty	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	95
5	Omar, Ilhan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96
6	Emmer, Tom**	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	23	22
7	Fischbach, Michelle	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	13
8	Stauber, Pete	R	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	17	21
MISSISSIPPI																			
1	Kelly, Trent	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	17
2	Thompson, Bennie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	85
3	Guest, Michael	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	21
4	Ezell, Mike	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20

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- 2) China
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- 6) Extreme Poverty
- 7) Gender Equity
- 8) Global Health
- 9) International Affairs Budget
- 10) International Organizations
- 11) Iran
- 12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
- 13) Migration and Refugees
- 14) North Korea
- 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 118th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
MISSOURI																			
1	Bush, Cori	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	89	88
2	Wagner, Ann	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	31
3	Luetkemeyer, Blaine	R	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	21	23
4	Alford, Mark	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	13
5	Cleaver, Emanuel	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	100	91
6	Graves, Sam	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	17
7	Burlison, Eric	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	0	0
8	Smith, Jason	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	20
MONTANA																			
1	Zinke, Ryan	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	7
2	Rosendale, Matt	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	10
NEBRASKA																			
1	Flood, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	40
2	Bacon, Don	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	30
3	Smith, Adrian	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	22
NEVADA																			
1	Titus, Dina	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
2	Amodei, Mark	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	21	24
3	Lee, Susie	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	73	82
4	Horsford, Steven	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	84
NEW HAMPSHIRE																			
1	Pappas, Chris	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	80	89
2	Kuster, Annie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	92

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- 2) China
- 3) Climate Change
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- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Extreme Poverty
- 7) Gender Equity
- 8) Global Health
- 9) International Affairs Budget
- 10) International Organizations
- 11) Iran
- 12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict
- 13) Migration and Refugees
- 14) North Korea
- 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 118th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

NEW JERSEY			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Norcross, Donald	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✓	86	81
2	Van Drew, Jeff	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	7	28
3	Kim, Andy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
4	Smith, Chris	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	36	35
5	Gottheimer, Josh	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	67	71
6	Pallone, Frank	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	87	90
7	Kean, Thomas	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	40
8	Menendez, Rob	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	87
9	Pascrell, Bill	D	✓	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	92	88
10	Mciver, Lamonica*	D	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50	50
10	Payne, Donald*	D	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	100	98
11	Sherrill, Mikie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	87
12	Watson Coleman, Bonnie	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	100	95
NEW MEXICO			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Stansbury, Melanie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	90
2	Vasquez, Gabe	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	67	67
3	Leger Fernandez, Teresa	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
NEW YORK			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	LaLota, Nick	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	33
2	Garbarino, Andrew	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	36	31
3	Santos, George	R	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	✗	0	0
3	Suozzi, Thomas	D	✓	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✗	N/A	✓	N/A	50	72
4	D'Esposito, Anthony	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	33

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5	Meeks, Gregory	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	100	96
6	Meng, Grace	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	N/A	✓	93	91
7	Velázquez, Nydia	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
8	Jeffries, Hakeem**	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	91
9	Clarke, Yvette	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	95
10	Goldman, Dan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	100	100
11	Malliotakis, Nicole	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	23
12	Nadler, Jerry	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
13	Espallat, Adriano	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	86	93
14	Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	92	89
15	Torres, Ritchie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	80
16	Bowman, Jamaal	D	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	100	97
17	Lawler, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	43	43
18	Ryan, Pat	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	73
19	Molinaro, Marc	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	33
20	Tonko, Paul	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93
21	Stefanik, Elise	R	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	23	34
22	Williams, Brandon	R	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	38	38
23	Langworthy, Nick	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	13
24	Tenney, Claudia	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	27
25	Morelle, Joe	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	89
26	Higgins, Brian*	D	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	100	93
26	Kennedy, Tim*	D	N/A	✓	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	71	71

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- 10) International Organizations
- 11) Iran
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- 13) Migration and Refugees
- 14) North Korea
- 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 118th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
NORTH CAROLINA																			
1	Davis, Don	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	53	53
2	Ross, Deborah	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	90
3	Murphy, Greg	R	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	25	21
4	Foushee, Valerie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
5	Foxx, Virginia	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	19
6	Manning, Kathy	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	80	83
7	Rouzer, David	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	21	
8	Bishop, Dan	R	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	14	18	
9	Hudson, Richard	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	23
10	McHenry, Patrick	R	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	33	27
11	Edwards, Chuck	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	43	43
12	Adams, Alma	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
13	Nickel, Wiley	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	73	73
14	Jackson, Jeff	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	73	73
NORTH DAKOTA																			
AL	Armstrong, Kelly	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	23
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS																			
AL	Sablan, Gregorio	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A
OHIO																			
1	Landsman, Greg	D	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	73	73
2	Wenstrup, Brad	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	23
3	Beatty, Joyce	D	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94
4	Jordan, Jim	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	14	17

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✗ OPPOSED

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			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
5	Latta, Bob	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	20	
6	Johnson, Bill*	R	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	43	29
6	Rulli, Michael*	R	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0
7	Miller, Max	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	33
8	Davidson, Warren	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	20	24
9	Kaptur, Marcy	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	67	82
10	Turner, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	28
11	Brown, Shontel	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94
12	Balderson, Troy	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	44
13	Sykes, Emilia	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
14	Joyce, Dave	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✗	36	30	
15	Carey, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	14	18	
OKLAHOMA																			
1	Hern, Kevin	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	32
2	Brecheen, Josh	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	13
3	Lucas, Frank	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	36	29
4	Cole, Tom	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	34
5	Bice, Stephanie	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	23
OREGON																			
1	Bonamici, Suzanne	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
2	Bentz, Cliff	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	30
3	Blumenauer, Earl	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
4	Hoyle, Val	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	92	92

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

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			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
5	Chavez-DeRemer, Lori	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	43	43
6	Salinas, Andrea	D	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	87
PENNSYLVANIA																			
1	Fitzpatrick, Brian	R	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	47	55
2	Boyle, Brendan	D	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	73	81
3	Evans, Dwight	D	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	100	93
4	Dean, Madeleine	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
5	Scanlon, Mary Gay	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
6	Houlahan, Chrissy	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	96
7	Wild, Susan	D	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	97
8	Cartwright, Matt	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	73	82
9	Meuser, Dan	R	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	31	24
10	Perry, Scott	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	15
11	Smucker, Lloyd	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	29	24
12	Lee, Summer	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
13	Joyce, John	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	14
14	Reschenthaler, Guy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20
15	Thompson, Glenn	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	40	30
16	Kelly, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	31	24
17	Deluzio, Chris	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
PUERTO RICO																			
AL	González-Colón, Jenniffer***	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A

*** Delegates (from U.S. territories) cannot vote on bills but can vote on certain amendments and sponsor legislation. These actions are reflected where they apply but are not scored.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

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- 1) Atlantic Alliance
- 2) China
- 3) Climate Change
- 4) Defense Budget
- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Extreme Poverty
- 7) Gender Equity
- 8) Global Health
- 9) International Affairs Budget
- 10) International Organizations
- 11) Iran
- 12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict
- 13) Migration and Refugees
- 14) North Korea
- 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 118th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

RHODE ISLAND			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Amo, Gabe*	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	89	89
1	Cicilline, David*	D	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	67	90
2	Magaziner, Seth	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✗	79	79
SOUTH CAROLINA			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Mace, Nancy	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	13
2	Wilson, Joe	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	23	22
3	Duncan, Jeff	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	16
4	Timmons, William	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	13
5	Norman, Ralph	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	12
6	Clyburn, Jim	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	88
7	Fry, Russell	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	20
SOUTH DAKOTA			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
AL	Johnson, Dusty	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	26
TENNESSEE			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Harshbarger, Diana	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	7
2	Burchett, Tim	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	13
3	Fleischmann, Chuck	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	23
4	DesJarlais, Scott	R	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	15	12
5	Ogles, Andy	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	0	0
6	Rose, John	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	10
7	Green, Mark	R	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	8	10
8	Kustoff, David	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	25
9	Cohen, Steve	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	93	98

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- 9) International Affairs Budget
- 10) International Organizations
- 11) Iran
- 12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict
- 13) Migration and Refugees
- 14) North Korea
- 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 118th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

TEXAS			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Moran, Nathaniel	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	33
2	Crenshaw, Dan	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	36	26
3	Self, Keith	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	0	0
4	Fallon, Pat	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	17
5	Gooden, Lance	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	14
6	Ellzey, Jake	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	23
7	Fletcher, Lizzie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	87	89
8	Luttrell, Morgan	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	13
9	Green, Al	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	92
10	McCaul, Michael	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	33
11	Pfluger, August	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	17
12	Granger, Kay	R	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	25	28
13	Jackson, Ronny	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	7
14	Weber, Randy	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	13
15	De La Cruz, Monica	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	27
16	Escobar, Veronica	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
17	Sessions, Pete	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	20
18	Jackson Lee, Sheila*	D	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	100	93
18	Lee Carter, Erica*	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0
19	Arrington, Jodey	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	12
20	Castro, Joaquin	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93
21	Roy, Chip	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	14

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			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Extreme Poverty	7) Gender Equity	8) Global Health	9) International Affairs Budget	10) International Organizations	11) Iran	12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict	13) Migration and Refugees	14) North Korea	15) Nuclear Risk Reduction	118th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
22	Nehls, Troy	R	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	14	14
23	Gonzales, Tony	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	23	25
24	Van Duyne, Beth	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	7
25	Williams, Roger	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	13
26	Burgess, Michael	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	15
27	Cloud, Michael	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	17
28	Cuellar, Henry	D	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	53	65
29	Garcia, Sylvia	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96
30	Crockett, Jasmine	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
31	Carter, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	17	19
32	Allred, Colin	D	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	80	87
33	Veasey, Marc	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	85
34	Gonzalez, Vicente	D	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	N/A	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✗	62	74
35	Casar, Greg	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
36	Babin, Brian	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	13
37	Doggett, Lloyd	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	90
38	Hunt, Wesley	R	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	0	0
UTAH																			
1	Moore, Blake	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	31
2	Maloy, Celeste*	R	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0
2	Stewart, Chris*	R	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	✗	0	18
3	Curtis, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	14	20
4	Owens, Burgess	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	17

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

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- 2) China
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- 8) Global Health
- 9) International Affairs Budget
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- 11) Iran
- 12) Israel-Palestinian Conflict
- 13) Migration and Refugees
- 14) North Korea
- 15) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 118th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

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VERMONT																			
AL	Balint, Becca	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
VIRGIN ISLANDS																			
AL	Plaskett, Stacey***	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A
VIRGINIA																			
1	Wittman, Rob	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	21
2	Kiggans, Jen	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	40	40
3	Scott, Bobby	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	88
4	McClellan, Jennifer	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
5	Good, Bob	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	17
6	Cline, Ben	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	11
7	Spanberger, Abigail	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	73	83
8	Beyer, Don	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96
9	Griffith, Morgan	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	28	
10	Wexton, Jennifer	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	100	96	
11	Connolly, Gerry	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94
WASHINGTON																			
1	DelBene, Suzan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96
2	Larsen, Rick	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
3	Gluesenkamp Perez, Marie	D	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	53	53
4	Newhouse, Dan	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	26
5	McMorris Rodgers, Cathy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	33	27
6	Kilmer, Derek	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95

*** Delegates (from U.S. territories) cannot vote on bills but can vote on certain amendments and sponsor legislation. These actions are reflected where they apply but are not scored.

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7	Jayapal, Pramila	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
8	Schrier, Kim	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	73	82
9	Smith, Adam	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96
10	Strickland, Marilyn	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	87
WEST VIRGINIA																			
1	Miller, Carol	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	14
2	Mooney, Alex	R	N/A	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	8	18
WISCONSIN																			
1	Steil, Bryan	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	27	21
2	Pocan, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
3	Van Orden, Derrick	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	13
4	Moore, Gwen	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
5	Fitzgerald, Scott	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	13
6	Grothman, Glenn	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	15
7	Tiffany, Tom	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	7	15
8	Gallagher, Mike	R	✓	N/A	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	44	35
8	Wied, Tony	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0
WYOMING																			
AL	Hageman, Harriet	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	20

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