The U.S. Capitol building is shown in the background, featuring its iconic dome and classical architecture. The image is partially obscured by a dark blue diagonal shape that serves as a background for the text.

FOREIGN POLICY
FOR AMERICA

LEGISLATIVE SCORECARD

for the 117th Congress

[FP4AMERICA.ORG](https://fp4america.org)

INTRODUCTION

Dear Friends,

It is my pleasure to present Foreign Policy for America (FP4A)'s Legislative Scorecard for the 117th Congress. As a non-partisan organization working to strengthen support for principled American leadership in the world, our hope is that this scorecard serves as a resource to help you better understand your elected officials' voting record on critical issues.

The 117th Congress confronted some of the most pronounced and challenging foreign policy developments in recent memory, from the withdrawal of U.S. troops from Afghanistan and the evacuation of over one hundred thousand Afghans, to the ongoing global response to COVID-19 and its economic aftershocks, to Vladimir Putin's horrific invasion of Ukraine.

In many ways, Congress met the moment, marking a renewal of American global leadership after a costly period of decay and isolation. For the first time in decades, it passed State Department authorization bills—in both 2021 and 2022—taking modest but important steps to strengthen our diplomatic readiness. In May 2022, Congress rose to Ukraine's defense by delivering the first of several assistance packages. During the Summer of 2022, it passed two pieces of landmark legislation that will speed the energy transition at home, strengthen

our climate leadership abroad, and secure critical supply chains.

There were certainly opportunities missed. Foreign Policy for America noted with regret Congress' failure to make decisive investments in global COVID-19 relief and pandemic preparedness as well as the collapse of the Afghan Adjustment Act in the final hours of the 117th Congress. Lawmakers failed to meaningfully address the increasing disparity between U.S. defense spending and the resources we commit to non-military international engagement. Nonetheless, this Congress will be remembered for making crucial investments in American strength at home and leadership abroad.

Each of these actions and more are detailed in the pages that follow. But how does the Scorecard come together?

Every Congress, FP4A hosts a series of meetings with our Policy Committee—a collection of our Advisory Board members and experts from partner organizations. Following rounds of consultation, debate, and consensus-building among participants, Foreign Policy for America scores Members of Congress on the actions they took that are most representative of their positions on each of the 20

issues in our Legislative Agenda. Whenever possible, we score votes. But, at times, prominent legislation our community tracked and advocated for does not receive a vote. In those cases, we consider and sometimes choose to score cosponsorship of legislation as an alternative. For some issues, there are no measures we can reasonably score. Ultimately, FP4A evaluated a series of measures—15 in the House and 9 in the Senate—with an eye toward keeping Americans safe and out of conflicts, delivering shared prosperity, and holding fast to our highest values as a country.

On behalf of everyone at Foreign Policy for America, I want to thank you for joining us in this work. Our experience over these last six years makes clear that by joining together and raising our voices, we can shift the playing field in favor of our values, deliver results for Americans, and promote a more just, sustainable, and secure world. We look forward to continuing that work together with you in the years ahead.

All the best,

Andrew Albertson
Executive Director
Foreign Policy for America

FP4A VALUES STATEMENT

- ▶ We believe American foreign policy should be rooted in our highest values as a country: that all people are created equal and endowed with inalienable rights—rights that successive generations of Americans have championed, step by hard fought step, at home and abroad.
- ▶ We are inspired by the conviction, articulated by successive generations of American leaders, that in an increasingly interconnected world, the security and well-being of Americans depend on the security and well-being of those outside our borders.
- ▶ We are realistic about the dangers facing the United States, including from great powers seeking to undermine international norms and institutions, terrorist networks threatening civilized society, transnational threats such as pandemic disease, and the menace of climate change.
- ▶ We are resolved to pursue diplomatic means with partners around the world as the overriding priority to resolve international disputes, but also prepared to deploy military means when required to protect and defend the vital national security interests of America and its allies.
- ▶ We are committed to ensuring the American Dream remains alive for all Americans, not just the few, and are convinced that the surest path to shared prosperity for Americans lies in openness to the world.
- ▶ We are guided by humility—cognizant of the tragic costs of war, the limits of American power, and our own long and incomplete pursuit of a more perfect union.
- ▶ We are deeply grateful to those serving in our armed forces, diplomatic corps, development organizations, and intelligence agencies, and determined to provide them the resources they need.
- ▶ And we are optimistic about America’s future, confident in the resilience and capacity of the American people to overcome any challenge, steadfast in belief in the importance of American global leadership, and resolved to preserve America’s historic role as a beacon to the world.



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117TH CONGRESS LEGISLATIVE AGENDA

ATLANTIC ALLIANCE

The NATO alliance and the U.S.-European Union relationship are a cornerstone of American national security strategy, promoting democracy and security in Europe, and the advancement of our shared values globally. Our European allies are indispensable partners in efforts to promote democracy and human rights, counter Russian aggression, combat the climate crisis, prevent the proliferation of nuclear weapons, establish new norms for technology policy, and, today, to respond to the global pandemic and economic recession. But the transatlantic relationship also faces key challenges fueled by democratic backsliding and right-wing populism. The Biden Administration has pledged to reverse Trump's damaging trade wars and revitalize our relationships with our European allies. **We ask Congress to affirm our NATO commitments including Article 5 and support renewed cooperation on global challenges including COVID-19, climate change, nuclear non-proliferation, and authoritarianism.**

CHINA

As Secretary of State Blinken explained in his first press conference, "the relationship between the United States and China is arguably the most important relationship that we have in the world." It is a complex relationship, requiring confidence in U.S. and allied interests and strengths as a base for more effective economic and political competition, forthright pushback on China when necessary, and cooperation in areas of vital—even existential—common interest such as climate change and non-proliferation. The China relationship runs through many of our most pressing challenges, such as developing industrial investments that meet the economic requirements of

the middle class while providing a basis for economic competition. For the U.S. to be effective and credible in addressing Chinese challenges to democracy and human rights abroad, Congress must take the lead in addressing the visible weaknesses in our own politics. U.S. competition with China is not primarily military in nature, and it will only be to our detriment to fall into the trap of imagining otherwise. **We ask Congress to fund critical industrial policy investments to help the United States better compete economically, to provide economic tools to raise the costs of gross human rights abuses, and to support our re-engagement with regional allies and partners as well as multilateral institutions.**

CLIMATE CHANGE

Climate change is a profound threat to global stability—worsening droughts, increasing the destructiveness of severe floods and storms, and causing resource competition and displacement. With the U.S. re-entering the Paris Agreement, and President Biden pledging to center our domestic and foreign policy around the climate crisis, we have the chance to mount an effective and cooperative response with international partners and to participate in the trillions of dollars of markets that will be created in the transition to a global clean energy economy. Congress set an important precedent for bipartisan cooperation in late 2020 by tackling super-polluting hydrofluorocarbons, which aligns the U.S. with the requirements of the Kigali Amendment of the Montreal Protocol, and by increasing clean energy investments and important tax credits. But much more action is needed to align with our major allies and trading partners. **We ask Congress to robustly fund climate change foreign assistance, including key**

adaptation and mitigation investments, and to demonstrate strong support for the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol.

CYBERSECURITY

The cyber capabilities of U.S. adversaries and competitors have rapidly expanded in recent years, including capabilities for cyberattacks against military systems and critical infrastructure, cyber espionage targeting governments and corporations, and cyber influence operations such as the Russian campaign to influence U.S. elections. The recent SolarWinds hack exposed the vulnerability of even the most sensitive U.S. government agencies, and foreign threat actors continue to seek to obtain access to U.S. infrastructure and to threaten our cyber supply chain. At the same time, social media platforms have enabled malicious actors to sow division and spread disinformation. **We call on Congress to advance new measures to protect U.S. government agencies and critical infrastructure from cyberattacks and stem the flow of disinformation on social media platforms.**

DEFENSE BUDGET

The U.S. military is and must remain the strongest in the world to defend our vital national security interests. However, two decades of counterterrorism wars have fueled misguided spending levels, diverting resources from domestic investments in healthcare, education, infrastructure, and technological innovation, all of which are critical for our future security, and distracted the U.S. government from critical national security challenges, including from Russia and China. Under President Trump, the national defense budget increased by 26% to \$741 billion, or roughly 54% of the total federal discretionary budget,

including needless and excessive spending on nuclear modernization. That represents 12 times what we spend on diplomacy and development. At a time when American families are grappling with the direct effects of a global pandemic and climate crisis, Congress should take an integrated look at our strategies and spending in pursuit of national security. **We ask Congress to authorize spending levels for the Defense Department that are sustainable and tied to current and future national security challenges, and to reduce unnecessary spending.**

DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

As President Biden put it: "Democracy is the root of our society, the wellspring of our power, and the source of our renewal." And yet, today, the foundations of democracy face growing challenges at home and abroad. Corruption and inequality undermine citizen confidence. Malicious actors have attacked the integrity of elections, leading in the U.S. to the January 6 attack on the U.S. Capitol. New technology has empowered oppressive regimes and accelerated the spread of hate and misinformation. Americans have an abiding interest in the spread of democracy around the world: democratic governments are less likely to launch attacks against the U.S., their neighbors, or their own people, or to become breeding grounds for instability, terrorism, or forced migration. They are more likely to uphold the dignity of their citizens and protect minorities. The U.S. can play an important role in encouraging political, economic, and social reforms, particularly among partner states. That starts by renewing the foundations of our own democracy and, after centuries of struggle, achieving racial equity. **We ask Congress to take action to renew American democracy at home and to strengthen U.S. support for democracy and human rights in U.S. bilateral and multilateral diplomacy.**

DIPLOMACY

The U.S. is best able to advance its interests and provide for its national security when we lead with diplomacy. That requires concerted efforts to support and empower our talented Foreign Service Officers and other civil servants. Even before 2017, the State Department was a remarkable institution in desperate need of updating to attract and retain a diverse and talented workforce, to meet modern family and career patterns, and to more flexibly draw in expertise and assign resources in response to changing priorities. The Trump Administration's hostility and neglect damaged the civil service across the government, but did particular damage at the State Department, which saw a significant exodus of highly trained diplomats. **We ask Congress to pass a State Department Authorization Bill, ramp up funding for diplomacy, and support comprehensive reform of the Foreign Service Act.**

EXTREME POVERTY

The U.S. has been a leader in efforts to reduce extreme poverty around the world through foreign aid and the promotion of good governance. That leadership helped produce results: over the last thirty years, the global poverty rate has dropped from 36% to 10%, with 1.1 billion people lifted out of extreme poverty. Global poverty eradication has meant new markets for U.S. businesses, new opportunities for youth that reduce the pull of extremism, and strengthened health systems to prevent and manage pandemics. The U.S. drove the adoption in 2015 of the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), a comprehensive blueprint to end extreme poverty by 2030. Unfortunately, according to the World Bank, global extreme poverty rates increased in 2020 for the first time in over 20 years due to the compounding challenges posed by COVID-19 and climate change. **We ask Congress to**

increase U.S. development assistance and other efforts to end extreme poverty.

FIGHTING CORRUPTION

Global corruption, and related threats to the rule of law, have emerged as a growing national security challenge. In a number of U.S. partner states, mineral revenues have contributed to government corruption, leading to poverty, hunger, and instability, with significant consequences for American national security. In the U.S., shell companies have been used to facilitate money laundering, including through the real estate sector, and to funnel money illegally to American political campaigns. Congress took strong bipartisan action by passing the Corporate Transparency Act, which requires transparent beneficial ownership of all U.S. companies. But more is needed to prevent illicit money from flowing through the American financial system, to block foreign actors from influencing our democracy, and to combat bribery abroad. **We ask Congress to support new legislation to fight global corruption at home and abroad and to increase funding for existing anti-corruption programs.**

GENDER EQUITY

Around the world, women and girls face significant obstacles to their full and equal participation in society. Women and girls are often excluded from leadership and decision-making structures despite facing the brunt of negative consequences from poverty, conflict, climate change, and the COVID-19 pandemic. The intersecting identities of women and girls, including their race, ethnicity, religion, ability status, and other identities can create additional vulnerabilities and risks for further marginalization. But studies have shown that gender equity strengthens economies and enhances efforts to prevent and end 31 conflicts and sustain peace. Investing in and promoting

equality, health, and human rights regardless of sex, sexual orientation, or gender identity is vital to the advancement of our broader development, foreign policy, and national security goals. The State Department and USAID have a well-established history of working to promote gender equity, encourage the political and economic empowerment of women and girls, prevent gender-based violence, and engage women in peacebuilding efforts around the world. **We ask Congress to support comprehensive and intersectional approaches to advancing gender equity through U.S. foreign policy.**

GLOBAL HEALTH

With the spread of COVID-19, pandemics have emerged as a top national security priority for the U.S. COVID-19 has shown that no one is safe from pandemics until everyone is safe from pandemics. Global health programs, like the President's Emergency Program for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), the President's Malaria Initiative, and the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria, which have long enjoyed bipartisan support, are all the more important today to advance global security; assist the development, stability, and growth of our trade partners; and compete against China's growing influence. At the same time, it is essential that the U.S. renew its leadership in international partnerships like the World Health Organization (WHO) and the Access to COVID-19 Tools (ACT) Accelerator, and permanently end harmful policies like the Mexico City Policy, which punishes foreign non-profit organizations for even speaking about abortion providers. **We ask Congress to increase U.S. support for international efforts to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic, prepare for future pandemics, and support legislation to permanently repeal the Mexico City Policy.**

IMMIGRATION

The U.S. is a nation of refugees and immigrants, and for centuries has stood as a beacon of freedom and hope. President Ronald Reagan pointed to the extraordinary value of welcoming immigrants: "They brought with them courage, ambition and the values of family, neighborhood, work, peace and freedom. We all came from different lands but we shared the same values, the same dream." But under the Trump Administration, the U.S. government turned away legal asylum seekers in violation of international law, expressly attacked Muslims fleeing conflict zones, and admitted historically low numbers of refugees at a time of rising global conflict. In place of smart investments in border technology, he announced a wall, rooted in racist campaign rhetoric. In place of foreign aid to address underlying causes of migration from Central America, Trump implemented inhumane border measures to deter families, including family separation and child imprisonment. President Biden has committed to reverse each of these policies. **We ask Congress to pass comprehensive immigration reform that strengthens our asylum system, protects the U.S. Refugee Admissions Program, prohibits discrimination based on religion, and addresses underlying causes of migration in Central America.**

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET

As the Biden Administration enters office facing a global pandemic and recession, America's diplomatic and development tools are underfunded and understaffed. Bipartisan majorities in Congress repeatedly rejected President Trump's attempts to slash funding for American diplomacy and foreign aid programs. But under his leadership, the State Department was hollowed out, with talented senior leaders forced out of their roles and mid-career

professionals abandoning their careers in large numbers. Highly effective USAID programs were cut. Today there is an urgent need to ramp up investment in our non-military toolkit for advancing U.S. interests in the world. **We ask Congress to reject politicized attacks on foreign aid programs and to increase funding for the International Affairs budget.**

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Since World War II, U.S. leadership in international organizations has played an important role in advancing our security and interests. However, that leadership was deeply undermined when the Trump Administration moved to pull out of the WHO in the midst of a global pandemic, withheld and delayed funds to pay our UN regular budget assessments, cut off funding for UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund) and UNRWA (United Nations Relief and Work Agency for Palestine), and withdrew from the UN Human Rights Council. Making matters worse, an outdated congressional cap on UN peacekeeping dues has left the U.S. more than \$1.1 billion in arrears. These policies have imperiled valuable UN activities and left a vacuum at the same time that China and Russia have significantly expanded their engagement at the UN. President Biden has moved to reverse some of these harmful decisions, signing an order to halt the U.S. withdrawal from WHO. But far more is needed to rebuild U.S. leadership and influence at the UN and other international organizations. **We ask Congress to support paying U.S. dues to the UN on-time and in full, appropriate funds necessary to pay our arrears, and increase voluntary contributions including renewing U.S. support for UNFPA and UNRWA.**

IRAN

In May 2018, the Trump Administration broke with U.S. commitments to the JCPOA and imposed unilateral sanctions on Iran as part of a so-called "maximum pressure" campaign. Also known as the Iran Nuclear Deal, the JCPOA was negotiated and signed by the U.S., European Union, Germany, China, Russia, France, the U.K., and Iran. It blocked Iran's pathways to a nuclear weapon and required Iran to accept a strict new inspections regime in exchange for an end to its international isolation and sanctions. The JCPOA worked: International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) monitors and U.S. officials repeatedly reported that Iran was in compliance with the deal. But since Trump's decision, Iran has increased its uranium enrichment capacity, and is threatening to take further steps to violate the JCPOA. The Biden Administration has made clear its intent to return the U.S. to compliance with the JCPOA, so long as Iran does the same, and to use that as a foundation for further diplomacy. **We ask Members of Congress to support these diplomatic efforts and to reject new sanctions that would impede a U.S. return to compliance.**

ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT

For decades, the U.S. has led international efforts to advance a solution to the conflict that offers both Israelis and Palestinians dignity, security, and self-determination. A two-state solution, which has been U.S. policy since the George W. Bush Administration, is crucial for the parties to the conflict and for advancing American regional interests in stability and security. The Trump Administration's actions put the two-state solution at risk: by prejudging the outcome of negotiations over Jerusalem; by cutting off aid to Palestinians in the West Bank that supports civilian needs; by withdrawing U.S. funds from UNRWA

(United Nations Relief and Work Agency for Palestine) and putting hundreds of thousands of children in Gaza at risk; by recognizing the annexation of the Golan Heights; and by creating an enabling environment for the expansion of illegal Israeli settlements. These policies encouraged unilateral actions that take the parties farther away from a negotiated peace, and set back the quest for dignity, security, and self-determination for Palestinians as well as Israelis. **We ask Members of Congress to take proactive steps to maintain the viability of the two-state solution aligned with international law and to reject actions that undermine that possibility.**

NUCLEAR RISK REDUCTION

Every U.S. president since John F. Kennedy, with the exception of Donald Trump, has sought to negotiate and played a part in securing 40 nuclear risk reduction and arms control agreements during the last half century. Instead of reducing nuclear risks, President Trump increased them. Not only did he walk away from President Reagan's 1987 Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty and fail to extend the 2010 New Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (New START), President Trump deployed dangerous "low yield" nuclear weapons and accelerated an extraordinarily expensive and excessive project to replace every leg of the nuclear triad. For example, he fast-tracked a project to replace all 400 intercontinental ballistic missiles (ICBM), which is estimated to cost \$264 billion over the entire lifecycle of the system. The ground-based ICBM is uniquely prone to accident and miscalculation because, unlike nuclear missile armed submarines and strategic aircraft, the president has only minutes to decide whether to launch them on warning of an attack. **We ask Members of Congress to eliminate wasteful spending in the nuclear modernization program and**

to support nuclear negotiations with Russia and other nuclear powers.

NORTH KOREA

North Korea's nuclear weapons and ballistic missile program remains one of the most challenging threats to the security of the U.S. and our allies. A military conflict with North Korea could result in the deaths of hundreds of thousands of people and could spiral out of control into a broader regional conflict. The despotic Kim Jong Un regime has used money laundering, counterfeiting, overseas labor, and drug trafficking to enrich itself and pay for its WMD program, all while committing gross human rights violations at home. The UN estimates that 40% of the population is in need of some form of humanitarian assistance related to chronic food insecurity, widespread malnutrition, and limited access to clean water and quality health services—challenges likely compounded by the pandemic. Sustained and agile diplomacy is needed to make progress on an incremental and reciprocal approach to the North Korean nuclear issue with the ultimate goal of full denuclearization. **We ask Members of Congress to support diplomatic efforts to verifiably freeze and eventually roll back North Korea's nuclear program and to oppose congressional sanctions that would impede diplomatic negotiations or hinder the provision of humanitarian assistance.**

TRADE

International trade is central to the U.S.' economy and has created economic opportunities for millions of people around the world. In order to continue to harness trade as a positive force for the American middle class and the global economy, the U.S. should work to ensure that global trade rules enforce core labor standards and promote economic security for working people and

advance climate protections and consumer safety. Trade agreements should be negotiated in a transparent, democratic, and participatory fashion. They should include strong enforcement provisions and fair and open means of resolving disputes. **We ask Congress to support trade agreements that promote shared prosperity and effectively protect workers and the environment, and to fund the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative and the Department of Commerce to undertake robust enforcement of existing trade agreements.**

USE OF MILITARY FORCE

Article I of the Constitution assigns to Congress the power to declare war. But today, two decades after the passage of the 2001 Authorization of the Use of Military Force (AUMF) in the wake of 9/11, the U.S. remains enmeshed in an expanding "war on terror" without clearly defined limits or congressional oversight. These wars have cost U.S. taxpayers over \$6 trillion, left hundreds of thousands dead, and displaced millions more. More recently, the 2002 AUMF to invade Iraq was invoked by the Trump Administration to justify escalating hostilities with Iran. Transnational terrorism remains a threat today, but it is long past time for Congress to reclaim its constitutional authority on matters of war and peace. **We support the repeal of the 2002 AUMF and 2001 AUMF, and the replacement of the 2001 AUMF with new time-limited legislation that authorizes the use of military force in specific countries against specifically named terrorist groups while enhancing congressional oversight and public transparency.**

READING OUR SCORECARD

Every Congress, FP4A convenes a Policy Committee, drawing on our Advisory Board members and a diverse set of outside partners and experts, to help shape and inform our policy efforts. The group meets in full twice a year to discuss legislative priorities under each of the 20 issues included in our Legislative Agenda and the measures FP4A should consider for scoring. For each issue, we strive to find consensus around the single best legislative indicator of where lawmakers stand on FP4A's core ask of Congress. In some instances, legislation we identified did not receive a stand-alone up-or-down vote or receive enough support to make cosponsorship a reliable metric, and we opted not to score. All final decisions about what—or whether—to score were made by FP4A.

To maximize the credibility and usefulness of our Scorecard, we apply the following principles in making determinations:

- ▶ **Votes over Sponsorship:** Votes are the best scoring option, as all Members are required to take a position. We do not score voice votes or en blocs, except where the en bloc pertains to a single issue. We do not score missed votes either for or against Members, as Members may miss votes for a variety of reasons, including medical emergencies, retirement, and death while in office.
- ▶ **When to Score Sponsorship:** Every Congress, important legislation is blocked from receiving a vote due to committee processes, leadership, or in some cases individual Members preventing

floor consideration. In these instances, bill sponsorship can serve as a useful indicator, so long as all Members are presented with an opportunity to make a considered decision about whether to sponsor the legislation. Since we cannot know if every Member is aware of a bill, we only include legislation that has gained enough attention to be cosponsored by one-third of the House or Senate. We do not score Members of House and Senate leadership on sponsorship, as they do not regularly sponsor legislation.

- ▶ **Validity and Equal Weight:** For every issue, we aim to identify a single vote or sponsorship decision that most clearly and meaningfully reflects the core ask set out in our Legislative Agenda. In order to give each issue equal weight in our scorecard, we score no more than one action per issue. In exceptional cases, we may use a composite index, if several measures fit together in a way that best represents FP4A's stance on a particular issue. In these cases, a lawmaker is scored on the basis of their votes on or cosponsorship of a certain proportion of priority bills. For some issues, consequential legislation may have advanced or even been enacted during a Congress, but not in a way that allows us to consider it for scoring.

Following these principles allows Foreign Policy for America to anticipate whether we are likely to score an issue and to advise congressional staff accordingly through our vote advisories.

SENATE MEASURES SCORED

ATLANTIC ALLIANCE

FP4A opposed S. Amdt. 5191 to the resolution ratifying Treaty Document 117-3, which would have placed a reservation on Finnish and Swedish accession to NATO and undermined confidence in Article V collective defense commitments, the bedrock of the NATO alliance. The measure, introduced by Sen. Rand Paul (R-KY), failed by a 10-87 vote in the Senate. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this amendment.**

CHINA

FP4A supported H.R. 4346, the CHIPS and Science Act, which provides for bold investments in securing critical supply chains and strengthening U.S. capacity in strategically important sectors and fields, including semiconductors, STEM innovation and manufacturing, clean energy, quantum computing, and wireless technologies. The bill takes a pragmatic and responsible approach to managing U.S.-China competition, positioning the U.S. to contend with China economically and technologically, while guarding against threat inflation. The measure was the product of months of bipartisan, bicameral negotiations and enacted into law via a legislative vehicle originally introduced by Rep. Tim Ryan (D-OH). It passed the Senate by a bipartisan 64-33 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

CLIMATE CHANGE

FP4A supported the resolution ratifying the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol, also

known as the Kigali Amendment. This update to one of the most successful environmental treaties of all time, provides for a gradual phasedown in the production, consumption, and trade of hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs), a potent greenhouse gas. The reductions called for in the Kigali Amendment will deliver significant climate benefits, contributing as much as a half a degree in avoided temperature rise this century, while also creating tens of thousands of American jobs and billions of dollars in export value due to U.S. leadership in HFC alternatives. The Senate passed the resolution of ratification by a bipartisan 69-27 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this resolution.**

CYBERSECURITY

NO MEASURE SCORED

DEFENSE BUDGET

NO MEASURE SCORED

DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

FP4A supported H.R. 7691, the Additional Ukraine Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2022, which provided \$40 billion in emergency supplemental funding, including development and humanitarian aid, to assist Ukraine following Vladimir Putin's unjust and brutal invasion. The measure, introduced by Rep. Rosa DeLauro (D-CT), passed the Senate with a vote of 86-11 and was enacted into law. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

DIPLOMACY

NO MEASURE SCORED

EXTREME POVERTY

NO MEASURE SCORED

FIGHTING CORRUPTION

NO MEASURE SCORED

GENDER EQUITY

FP4A supports intersectional approaches to addressing gender inequality and empowering women across every aspect of society. Backed by that vision, Foreign Policy for America chose to score a collection of bills that address the many ways and areas in which women are either marginalized or disproportionately impacted across the world. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who cosponsored at least three of the following six bills:**

1. **The Global Health, Empowerment, and Rights Act (S.142)**, which would repeal the "Global Gag Rule" barring recipients of U.S. global health assistance from providing information, referrals, or services for legal abortion or advocating for access to abortion services in their country. This legislation, introduced by Sen. Jeanne Shaheen (D-NH), concluded in the 117th Congress with 51 cosponsors in the Senate.
2. **The Keeping Girls in School Act (S.2276)**, which would allow USAID to make agreements that address social, cultural, health, and other

SENATE MEASURES SCORED

barriers that young women face in accessing quality education. The legislation, introduced by Sen. Jeanne Shaheen (D-NH), concluded the 117th Congress with 4 cosponsors in the Senate.

- The Greater Leadership Overseas for the Benefit of Equality Act of 2021 (S.1996)**, which would enhance protection for LGBTQI+ individuals around the world through directed support. This legislation introduced by Sen. Ed Markey (D-MA), concluded the 117th Congress with 26 cosponsors in the Senate.
- Keeping Women and Girls Safe from the Start (S.765)**, which would establish and authorize funding for a new foreign assistance program aimed at preventing and addressing gender-based violence around the world. This legislation, introduced by Sen. Bob Menendez (D-NJ), concluded in the 117th Congress with 24 cosponsors in the Senate.
- Girls LEAD Act (S.634)**, which would require a U.S. strategy to strengthen adolescent participation, particularly among girls, in democracy and governance. This legislation, introduced by Sen. Susan Collins (R-ME), concluded the 117th Congress with 22 cosponsors in the Senate.
- The Women and Climate Change Act (S. 3774)**, which would require a U.S. strategy and inter-agency coordination to address the disparate impact on climate change on women and girls. The legislation, introduced by Sen. Mazie Hirono

(D-HI), concluded the 117th Congress with 7 cosponsors in the Senate.

GLOBAL HEALTH

FP4A supported S. 142, the Global Health Empowerment and Human Rights Act, which would repeal the “Global Gag Rule” barring recipients of U.S. global health assistance from providing information, referrals, or services for legal abortion or advocating for access to abortion services in their country. The measure, introduced by Sen. Jeanne Shaheen (D-NH), concluded the 117th Congress with 51 cosponsors. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who cosponsored this legislation.**

IRAN

NO MEASURE SCORED

IMMIGRATION

FP4A opposed S. Amdt. 5384 to H.R. 5376, the Inflation Reduction Act, which would have provided additional funding for the strengthening and implementation of the pandemic-era policy known as Title 42. Title 42 authority has been used to expel migrants and asylum seekers on pretextual public health grounds and has been widely denounced by legal and health experts. The measure, introduced by Sen. James Lankford (R-OK), failed in a 50-50 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this amendment.**

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET

NO MEASURE SCORED

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

FP4A opposed S. Amdt. 3626 to S.Con.Res.14, which would have forced the U.S. to divest from and disengage with critical international organizations, such as the UN Human Rights Council. The measure, introduced by Sen. Dan Sullivan (R-AK), failed in a 49-50 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this amendment.**

ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT

NO MEASURE SCORED

NORTH KOREA

NO MEASURE SCORED

NUCLEAR RISK REDUCTION

NO MEASURE SCORED

TRADE

NO MEASURE SCORED

USE OF MILITARY FORCE

FP4A supported S.J.Res. 10, which would repeal the 1991 and 2002 authorizations for the use of military force (AUMF) against Iraq. These AUMFs are not only outdated and irrelevant, but they also undermine Congress’ constitutional role in matters of war and peace and give sweeping authorities to the Executive with few if any guardrails. The measure, introduced by Sen. Tim Kaine (D-VA), concluded the 117th Congress with 52 cosponsors. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who cosponsored this resolution.**

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

1) Atlantic Alliance
 2) China
 3) Climate Change
 4) Democracy and Human Rights
 5) Gender Equity
 6) Global Health
 7) Immigration
 8) International Organizations
 9) Use of Military Force
 117th Congress (%)
 Lifetime Score (%)

State	Senator	Party	1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Democracy and Human Rights	5) Gender Equity	6) Global Health	7) Immigration	8) International Organizations	9) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
ALABAMA													
	Shelby, Richard	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	24
	Tuberville, Tommy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	11
ALASKA													
	Murkowski, Lisa	R	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	75	54
	Sullivan, Dan	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	22
ARIZONA													
	Kelly, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	78	78
	Sinema, Kyrsten	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	63
ARKANSAS													
	Boozman, John	R	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	31
	Cotton, Tom	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	28
CALIFORNIA													
	Feinstein, Dianne	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	93
	Padilla, Alex	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
COLORADO													
	Bennet, Michael	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	88
	Hickenlooper, John	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	89
CONNECTICUT													
	Blumenthal, Richard (Dick)	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	89	94
	Murphy, Chris	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	96

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

1) Atlantic Alliance
 2) China
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 9) Use of Military Force
 117th Congress (%)
 Lifetime Score (%)

		1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Democracy and Human Rights	5) Gender Equity	6) Global Health	7) Immigration	8) International Organizations	9) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
DELAWARE												
Carper, Tom	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	78	81
Coons, Chris	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
FLORIDA												
Rubio, Marco	R	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	33	35
Scott, Rick	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	26
GEORGIA												
Loeffler, Kelly*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14
Ossoff, Jon	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	89
Warnock, Raphael*	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	89
HAWAII												
Hirono, Mazie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	90
Schatz, Brian	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	85
IDAHO												
Crapo, Mike	R	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	13	19
Risch, James (Jim)	R	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	25	23
ILLINOIS												
Duckworth, Tammy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	90
Durbin, Richard (Dick)**	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
INDIANA												
Braun, Mike	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	0	10
Young, Todd	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	56	49

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

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- 117th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

		1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Democracy and Human Rights	5) Gender Equity	6) Global Health	7) Immigration	8) International Organizations	9) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
IOWA												
Ernst, Joni	R	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	33	25
Grassley, Charles (Chuck)	R	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	44	32
KANSAS												
Marshall, Roger (Doc)	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	11	18
Moran, Jerry	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	56	52
KENTUCKY												
McConnell, Mitch**	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	67	50
Paul, Rand	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	11	30
LOUISIANA												
Cassidy, Bill	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	38
Kennedy, John	R	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	33	26
MAINE												
Collins, Susan	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	78	65
King, Angus	I	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	82
MARYLAND												
Cardin, Ben	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
Van Hollen, Chris	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
MASSACHUSETTS												
Markey, Ed	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
Warren, Elizabeth	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	93

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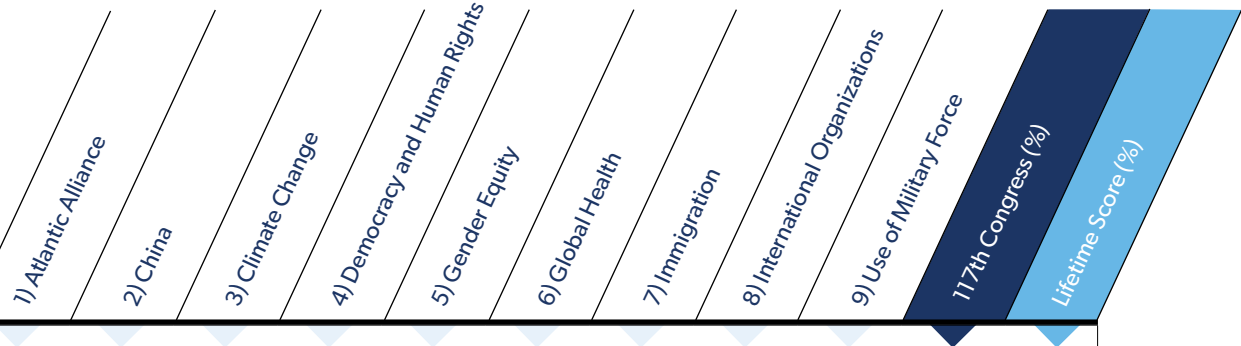
1) Atlantic Alliance
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 117th Congress (%)
 Lifetime Score (%)

		1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Democracy and Human Rights	5) Gender Equity	6) Global Health	7) Immigration	8) International Organizations	9) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
MICHIGAN												
Peters, Gary	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	82
Stabenow, Debbie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	76
MINNESOTA												
Klobuchar, Amy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	88
Smith, Tina	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	85
MISSISSIPPI												
Hyde-Smith, Cindy	R	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	33	38
Wicker, Roger	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	36
MISSOURI												
Blunt, Roy	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	33
Hawley, Josh	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	0	15
MONTANA												
Daines, Steve	R	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	33	29
Tester, Jon	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	75
NEBRASKA												
Fischer, Deb	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	19
Sasse, Ben	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	35
NEVADA												
Cortez Masto, Catherine	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	89	76
Rosen, Jacky	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	88	78

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NEW HAMPSHIRE												
Hassan, Maggie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	85
Shaheen, Jeanne	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	89	90
NEW JERSEY												
Booker, Cory	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	91
Menendez, Robert (Rob)	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	78	80
NEW MEXICO												
Heinrich, Martin	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	81
Ray Luján, Ben	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	89
NEW YORK												
Gillibrand, Kirsten	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	88
Schumer, Charles (Chuck)**	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	100	95
NORTH CAROLINA												
Burr, Richard	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	29
Tillis, Thom	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	28
NORTH DAKOTA												
Cramer, Kevin	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	30
Hoeven, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	22
OHIO												
Brown, Sherrod	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94
Portman, Robert (Rob)	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	32

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OKLAHOMA												
Inhofe, James (Jim)	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	20
Lankford, James	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	21
OREGON												
Merkley, Jeff	D	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
Wyden, Ron	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	90
PENNSYLVANIA												
Casey, Bob	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	79
Toomey, Pat	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	22
RHODE ISLAND												
Reed, Jack	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	85
Whitehouse, Sheldon	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94
SOUTH CAROLINA												
Graham, Lindsey	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	42
Scott, Tim	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	18
SOUTH DAKOTA												
Rounds, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	25	18
Thune, John**	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	33	25
TENNESSEE												
Blackburn, Marsha	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	19
Hagerty, Bill	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	22

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State	Party	1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Democracy and Human Rights	5) Gender Equity	6) Global Health	7) Immigration	8) International Organizations	9) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
TEXAS												
Cornyn, John	R	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	25	23
Cruz, Ted	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	15
UTAH												
Lee, Mike	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	11	25
Romney, Mitt	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	47
VERMONT												
Leahy, Patrick (Pat)	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	83	85
Sanders, Bernie	I	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	78	77
VIRGINIA												
Kaine, Tim	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	87
Warner, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	89	74
WASHINGTON												
Cantwell, Maria	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	78	74
Murray, Patty	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	88
WEST VIRGINIA												
Capito, Shelley Moore	R	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	44	30
Manchin, Joe	D	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	75	58
WISCONSIN												
Baldwin, Tammy	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	88	89
Johnson, Ron	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	11	18
WYOMING												
Barrasso, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	22	18
Lummis, Cynthia	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	11	11

HOUSE MEASURES SCORED

ATLANTIC ALLIANCE

FP4A supported H.R. 7691, the Additional Ukraine Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2022, which provided \$40 billion in emergency supplemental funding, including development and humanitarian aid, to assist Ukraine following Vladimir Putin's unjust and brutal invasion. The measure, introduced by Rep. Rosa DeLauro (D-CT), passed the House by a 368–57 vote and was enacted into law. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

CHINA

FP4A supported H.R. 4346, the CHIPS and Science Act, which provides for bold investments in securing critical supply chains and strengthening U.S. capacity in strategically important sectors and fields, including semiconductors, STEM innovation and manufacturing, clean energy, quantum computing, and wireless technologies. The bill takes a pragmatic and responsible approach to managing U.S.-China competition, positioning the U.S. to contend with China economically and technologically, while guarding against threat inflation. The measure was the product of months of bipartisan, bicameral negotiations and enacted into law via a legislative vehicle originally introduced by Rep. Tim Ryan (D-OH). It passed the House by a bipartisan 243–187 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

CLIMATE CHANGE

FP4A supported H.R. 5376, the Inflation Reduction Act, which represents the single most comprehensive and impactful piece of federal climate legislation ever enacted. It will deliver \$369 billion in federal clean energy and climate investments over the next decade and put ambitious U.S. emissions reduction goals within reach. The measure was enacted into law via a legislative vehicle originally introduced by Rep. John Yarmuth (D-KY), passing the House by a party-line 220–207 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

CYBERSECURITY

NO MEASURE SCORED

DEFENSE BUDGET

FP4A supported H. Amdt. 254 to H.R. 7900, the FY2023 National Defense Authorization Act, which would have matched topline defense spending to the funding levels contained in President Biden's FY2023 budget proposal, by reducing total funding authority by approximately \$37 billion. The measure, introduced by Rep. Barbara Lee (D-CA), failed by a 151–277 vote in the House. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this amendment.**

DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

FP4A supported H.R. 4, the John Lewis Voting Rights Advancement Act, which would have strengthened voting rights protections and addressed actions that states and political

subdivisions take to limit voter participation. The strength and health of our democratic institutions at home is fundamental to our ability to support democracy around the world and advance a values-based international agenda. The measure, introduced by Rep. Terri Sewell (D-AL), passed the House of Representatives 219–212. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

DIPLOMACY

FP4A supported H.R. 302, the Preventing a Patronage System Act, which would protect the integrity and professionalism of our foreign service. President Trump's 2020 executive order placing executive agency positions that are of a confidential, policy-determining, policy-making, or policy-advocating character in a newly established Schedule F within the excepted service allowed him to replace professional and apolitical federal employees with unexperienced and untested loyalists. Building on President Biden's early decision to abolish Schedule F, this legislation, introduced by Rep. Gerald Connolly (D-VA), would prevent any future administration from re-establishing the designation. It passed the House by a 225–204 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

EXTREME POVERTY

FP4A supported H.R. 8446, the Global Food Security Reauthorization Act of 2022, which reauthorized Feed the Future, the U.S. government's main programmatic mechanism for tackling global

HOUSE MEASURES SCORED

hunger and malnutrition, for a further five years and with a 20% funding increase. It also includes structural reforms and updates to better address the disparate impact of food insecurity on women and girls, maternal and child health, small-holder engagement, and improved partnership models for promoting locally led solutions. The measure, introduced by Rep. Betty McCollum (D-MN), passed the House by a 331–95 vote and was enacted as section 5588 of H.R. 7776, the final FY2023 National Defense Authorization Act. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

FIGHTING CORRUPTION

NO MEASURE SCORED

GENDER EQUITY

FP4A supports intersectional approaches to addressing gender inequality and empowering women across every aspect of society. Backed by that vision, Foreign Policy for America chose to score a collection of bills that address the many ways and areas in which women are either marginalized or disproportionately impacted across the world. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who cosponsored more than 50% of these bills:**

1. **The Global Health, Empowerment, and Rights Act (H.R. 556)**, which would repeal the "Global Gag Rule" barring recipients of U.S. global health assistance from providing information, referrals, or services for legal abortion or advocating for access to abortion services in their country. This legislation, introduced by Rep. Barbara Lee (D-CA), concluded in the 117th Congress with 201 cosponsors in the House.
2. **The Keeping Girls in School Act (H.R. 4134)**, which would allow USAID to make agreements that address social, cultural, health, and other barriers that young women face in accessing quality education. The legislation, introduced by Rep. Lois Frankel (D-FL), concluded the 117th Congress with 107 cosponsors in the House.
3. **The Support UNFPA Funding Act (H.R. 3938)**, which would affirm U.S. support for the mission and programs of the UN Population Fund—the UN's lead sexual and reproductive health agency—and reauthorize U.S. contributions for five years. This legislation, introduced by Rep. Chrissy Houlahan (D-PA), concluded the 117th Congress in 137 cosponsors in the House.
4. **The Greater Leadership Overseas for the Benefit of Equality Act of 2021 (H.R. 3800)**, which would enhance protection for LGBTQI+ individuals around the world through directed support. This legislation, introduced by Rep. Dina Titus (D-NV), concluded the 117th Congress with 129 cosponsors in the House.
5. **Keeping Women and Girls Safe from the Start (H.R. 571)**, which would establish and authorize funding for a new foreign assistance program aimed at preventing and addressing gender-based violence around the world. This legislation, introduced by Rep. Grace Meng (D-NY), concluded in the 117th Congress with 83 cosponsors in the House.
6. **Girls LEAD Act (H.R. 1661)**, which would require a U.S. strategy to strengthen adolescent participation, particularly girls, in democracy and governance. This legislation, introduced by Rep. David Trone (D-MD), concluded the 117th Congress with 73 cosponsors in the House.
7. **The Women and Climate Change Act (H.R. 260)**, which would require a U.S. strategy and interagency coordination to address the disparate impact on climate change on women and girls. The legislation, introduced by Rep. Barbara Lee (D-CA), concluded the 117th Congress with 71 cosponsors in the House.

GLOBAL HEALTH

FP4A supported H.R. 391, the Global Health Security Act of 2021, which will strengthen federal capacity to plan for and address global health security challenges. It codifies global health security programs and structures that the Biden and prior Administrations initiated, establishes mechanisms for interagency coordination, and invests in global health security and pandemic preparedness through a new multilateral facility. This bipartisan legislation, introduced by Rep. Gerald Connolly (D-VA), passed the House by a 307–112 vote and was enacted as section 5559 et seq. of H.R. 7776, the final FY2023 National Defense Authorization Act. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

HOUSE MEASURES SCORED

IMMIGRATION

FP4A supported H.R. 8685, the Afghan Adjustment Act, which would provide a path to permanent legal status for thousands of Afghan nationals evacuated following the U.S. withdrawal from Afghanistan in August 2021. Many of these individuals provided crucial assistance to U.S. efforts in the country over the previous two decades, and all of them have been subject to rigorous security screening and vetting. This bipartisan legislation, introduced by Rep. Earl Blumenauer (D-OR), concluded the 117th Congress with 146 cosponsors. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who cosponsored this legislation.**

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET

FP4A supported H.R.4373, the FY2022 State Department and Foreign Operations and Related Program Appropriations Act, which would have provided a 12% increase in funding for diplomatic, foreign assistance and humanitarian programs over prior year enacted funding levels and delivered a 0.5% increase over what was included in the President's original budget request. The measure, introduced by Rep. Barbara Lee (D-CA), passed the House by a party-line 217–212 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

FP4A opposed en bloc amendment #2 to H.R.4373, the FY2022 State Department and

Foreign Operations and Related Program Appropriations Act, which combined six amendments that would have restricted U.S. funding to and participation in important international organizations and multilateral bodies, including the WHO, the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change, the UN Population Fund and UN peacekeeping. This collection of amendments failed by a bipartisan 202–217 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who opposed this amendment.**

IRAN

NO MEASURE SCORED

ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT

NO MEASURE SCORED

NORTH KOREA

FP4A supported H.R. 825, the Divided Families Reunification Act, which directs the Department of State to engage in and report on consultations with South Korea—and Korean Americans with family in North Korea—on opportunities for family reunification, addressing a critical humanitarian issue created by the current state of North Korea's relationship with the rest of the international community. This bipartisan legislation, introduced by Rep. Grace Meng (D-NY), passed the House by a 415–0 vote, and was enacted as section 5599B of H.R. 7776, the final FY2023 National Defense Authorization Act. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

NUCLEAR RISK REDUCTION

FP4A supported H. Amdt. 2578 to H.R. 7900, the FY2023 National Defense Authorization Act, which would have paused the development of a new Ground Based Strategic Deterrent (GBSD) program and its accompanying warhead (W87-1), taking a smarter approach to modernizing our existing ICBM systems. This would have not only served U.S. security interests by ensuring that our strategy remains focused on deterrence, but saved taxpayers tens of billions of dollars over the life of the program. The measure, introduced by Rep. John Garamendi (D-CA), failed by a 118–309 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this amendment.**

TRADE

NO MEASURE SCORED

USE OF MILITARY FORCE

FP4A supported H.R. 256, which would repeal the 2002 Authorization for Use of Military Force Against Iraq. This AUMF is not only outdated and irrelevant, but also undermines Congress' constitutional role in matters of war and peace and gives sweeping authorities to the Executive with few if any guardrails. The measure, introduced by Rep. Barbara Lee (D-CA), passed by a bipartisan 268–161 vote. **Foreign Policy for America scored positively those who supported this legislation.**

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

- 1) Atlantic Alliance
- 2) China
- 3) Climate Change
- 4) Defense Budget
- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Diplomacy
- 7) Extreme Poverty
- 8) Gender Equity
- 9) Global Health
- 10) Immigration
- 11) International Affairs Budget
- 12) International Organizations
- 13) North Korea
- 14) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 15) Use of Military Force
- 117th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

ALABAMA			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Carl, Jerry	R	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	21	21	
2	Moore, Barry	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	13	13	
3	Rogers, Mike	R	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	21	23	
4	Aderholt, Robert	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	26	
5	Brooks, Mo	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	15	
6	Palmer, Gary	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	16	
7	Sewell, Terri	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	79	
ALASKA																			
AL	Peltola, Mary*	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50	50
AL	Young, Don*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	29	25
AMERICAN SAMOA																			
AL	Radewagen, Amata***	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
ARIZONA																			
1	O'Halleran, Tom	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	71	74
2	Kirkpatrick, Ann	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	84
3	Gallego, Ruben	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	91
4	Stanton, Greg	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88
5	Biggs, Andy	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	15
6	Schweikert, David	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	33	29	
7	Grijalva, Raúl	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95	
8	Lesko, Debbie	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	7	14	
9	Gosar, Paul	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	16	

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

*** Delegates (from U.S. territories) cannot vote on bills but can vote on certain amendments and sponsor legislation. These actions are reflected where they apply but are not scored.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

1) Atlantic Alliance
 2) China
 3) Climate Change
 4) Defense Budget
 5) Democracy and Human Rights
 6) Diplomacy
 7) Extreme Poverty
 8) Gender Equity
 9) Global Health
 10) Immigration
 11) International Affairs Budget
 12) International Organizations
 13) North Korea
 14) Nuclear Risk Reduction
 15) Use of Military Force
 117th Congress (%)
 Lifetime Score (%)

ARKANSAS			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Crawford, Rick	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20	
2	Hill, French	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	24	
3	Womack, Steve	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	24	
4	Westerman, Bruce	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	7	16	
CALIFORNIA			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	LaMalfa, Doug	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	16	
2	Huffman, Jared	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96	
3	Garamendi, John	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93	
4	McClintock, Tom	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	15	
5	Thompson, Mike	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	91	
6	Matsui, Doris	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97	
7	Bera, Ami	D	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	95	
8	Obernolte, Jay	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	40	40	
9	McNerney, Jerry	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	91	
10	Harder, Josh	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	94	
11	DeSaulnier, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97	
12	Pelosi, Nancy**	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	100	100	
13	Lee, Barbara	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98	
14	Speier, Jackie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	96	
15	Swalwell, Eric	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88	
16	Costa, Jim	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	86	87	
17	Khanna, Ro	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95	
18	Eshoo, Anna	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97	

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KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
19	Lofgren, Zoe	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
20	Panetta, Jimmy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	87	93
21	Valadao, David	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	27	27
22	Nunes, Devin*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	29	23
22	Conway, Connie*	R	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	13	13
23	McCarthy, Kevin**	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	31	26
24	Carbajal, Salud	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
25	Garcia, Mike	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	33	29
26	Brownley, Julia	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88
27	Chu, Judy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
28	Schiff, Adam	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95
29	Cárdenas, Tony	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93
30	Sherman, Brad	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
31	Aguilar, Pete	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	91
32	Napolitano, Grace	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	89
33	Lieu, Ted	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	95
34	Gomez, Jimmy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	89
35	Torres, Norma	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	80	87
36	Ruiz, Raul	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	89
37	Bass, Karen*	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95
38	Sánchez, Linda	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	95
39	Kim, Young	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗	43	43
40	Roybal-Allard, Lucille	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	91

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

** Sponsorship decisions by Members of House and Senate Leadership are reflected, but were not used for scoring purposes.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
41	Takano, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95	
42	Calvert, Ken	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	24	
43	Waters, Maxine	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	88	
44	Barragán, Nanette	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93	
45	Porter, Katie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	90	
46	Correa, Lou	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	80	82	
47	Lowenthal, Alan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98	
48	Steel, Michelle	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	33	33	
49	Levin, Mike	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	94	
50	Issa, Darrell	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	33	33	
51	Vargas, Juan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	89	
52	Peters, Scott	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	86	
53	Jacobs, Sara	D	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100	
COLORADO																			
1	DeGette, Diana	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	94	
2	Neguse, Joe	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	97	
3	Boebert, Lauren	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	20	
4	Buck, Ken	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	24	
5	Lamborn, Doug	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	16	
6	Crow, Jason	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	93	
7	Perlmutter, Ed	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88	
CONNECTICUT																			
1	Larson, John	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88	
2	Courtney, Joe	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	87	

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
3	DeLauro, Rosa	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	93
4	Himes, Jim	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
5	Hayes, Jahana	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
DELAWARE																			
AL	Blunt Rochester, Lisa	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	93	93
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA																			
AL	Norton, Eleanor Holmes***	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
FLORIDA																			
1	Gaetz, Matt	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	13	18
2	Dunn, Neal	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	21
3	Cammack, Kat	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓		13	13
4	Rutherford, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		27	27
5	Lawson, Al	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓		80	88
6	Waltz, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		27	25
7	Murphy, Stephanie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓		73	78
8	Posey, Bill	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓		20	24
9	Soto, Darren	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		93	93
10	Demings, Val	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓		80	91
11	Webster, Daniel	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗		14	19
12	Bilirakis, Gus	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		20	23
13	Crist, Charlie*	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓		69	79
14	Castor, Kathy	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		87	93
15	Franklin, Scott	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		13	13

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

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✗ OPPOSED

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			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	17th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
16	Buchanan, Vern	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	29
17	Steube, Greg	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓		13	10
18	Mast, Brian	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗		7	24
19	Donalds, Byron	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓		13	13
20	Hastings, Alcee*	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100	97
20	Cherfilus-McCormick, Sheila*	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A		67	67
21	Frankel, Lois	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	93	93
22	Deutch, Ted*	D	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	92	92
23	Wasserman Schultz, Debbie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	91
24	Wilson, Frederica	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	91
25	Díaz-Balart, Mario	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		27	27
26	Giménez, Carlos	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		27	27
27	Salazar, María	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		33	33
GEORGIA																			
1	Carter, Buddy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗	21	20
2	Bishop, Sanford	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	75
3	Ferguson, Drew	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		13	15
4	Johnson, Hank	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	95
5	Williams, Nikema	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
6	McBath, Lucy	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88
7	Bourdeaux, Carolyn	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	93	93
8	Scott, Austin	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗		14	22
9	Clyde, Andrew	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		7	7
10	Hice, Jody	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗		15	14

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11	Loudermilk, Barry	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	13	20
12	Allen, Rick	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	20	18
13	Scott, David	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	64
14	Greene, Marjorie Taylor	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	13	13
GUAM																			
AL	San Nicolas, Michael***	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
HAWAII																			
1	Case, Ed	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	90
2	Kahele, Kaiiali'i (Kai)	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	80
IDAHO																			
1	Fulcher, Russ	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	7	9
2	Simpson, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	21
ILLINOIS																			
1	Rush, Bobby	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95
2	Kelly, Robin	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
3	Newman, Marie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	86	86
4	García, Jesús	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	91
5	Quigley, Mike	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
6	Casten, Sean	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	97
7	Davis, Danny	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
8	Krishnamoorthi, Raja	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88
9	Schakowsky, Jan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
10	Schneider, Brad	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	91
11	Foster, Bill	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97

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12	Bost, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	26
13	Davis, Rodney	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	29	29
14	Underwood, Lauren	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80	90
15	Miller, Mary	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✓	✓	14	14
16	Kinzinger, Adam	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	46	41
17	Bustos, Cheri	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	82
18	LaHood, Darin	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	26
INDIANA																			
1	Mrvan, Frank	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	73
2	Walorski, Jackie*	R	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	25
2	Yakym, Rudy*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0
3	Banks, Jim	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	7	15
4	Baird, Jim	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	19
5	Spartz, Victoria	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	33	33
6	Pence, Greg	R	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	14	18
7	Carson, Andre	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	91
8	Bucshon, Larry	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	21	23
9	Hollingsworth, Trey	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	29	35
IOWA																			
1	Hinson, Ashley	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20
2	Miller-Meeks, Mariannette	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	33
3	Axne, Cindy	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	82
4	Feenstra, Randy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	33	33

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- 3) Climate Change
- 4) Defense Budget
- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Diplomacy
- 7) Extreme Poverty
- 8) Gender Equity
- 9) Global Health
- 10) Immigration
- 11) International Affairs Budget
- 12) International Organizations
- 13) North Korea
- 14) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 15) Use of Military Force
- 117th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

KANSAS			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Mann, Tracey	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	20	
2	LaTurner, Jake	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20	
3	Davids, Sharice	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	85	
4	Estes, Ron	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	7	14	
KENTUCKY			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Comer, James	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	13	17	
2	Guthrie, Brett	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	22	
3	Yarmuth, John	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95	
4	Massie, Thomas	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	20	
5	Rogers, Hal	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	26	
6	Barr, Andy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	23	
LOUISIANA			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Scalise, Steve**	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	15	15	
2	Richmond, Cedric*	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	90
2	Carter, Troy*	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	73
3	Higgins, Clay	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	9	17
4	Johnson, Mike	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	16	
5	Letlow, Julia	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	27	
6	Graves, Garret	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	22	
MAINE			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Pingree, Chellie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
2	Golden, Jared	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	85	

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

** Sponsorship decisions by Members of House and Senate Leadership are reflected, but were not used for scoring purposes.

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- 9) Global Health
- 10) Immigration
- 11) International Affairs Budget
- 12) International Organizations
- 13) North Korea
- 14) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 15) Use of Military Force
- 117th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

MARYLAND			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Harris, Andy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	13	16
2	Ruppersberger, Dutch	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	87	84
3	Sarbanes, John	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80	91
4	Brown, Anthony	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80	89
5	Hoyer, Steny**	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	92	90
6	Trone, David	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	87	91
7	Mfume, Kweisi	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	86	68
8	Raskin, Jamie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	96
MASSACHUSETTS			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Neal, Richard	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80	84
2	McGovern, Jim	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	98
3	Trahan, Lori	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	87	93
4	Auchincloss, Jake	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
5	Clark, Katherine	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	98
6	Moulton, Seth	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	87	91
7	Pressley, Ayanna	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	91
8	Lynch, Stephen	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	93	89
9	Keating, Bill	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
MICHIGAN			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Bergman, Jack	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	23
2	Huizenga, Bill	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	7	17
3	Meijer, Peter	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	47	47

** Sponsorship decisions by Members of House and Senate Leadership are reflected, but were not used for scoring purposes.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

1) Atlantic Alliance
 2) China
 3) Climate Change
 4) Defense Budget
 5) Democracy and Human Rights
 6) Diplomacy
 7) Extreme Poverty
 8) Gender Equity
 9) Global Health
 10) Immigration
 11) International Affairs Budget
 12) International Organizations
 13) North Korea
 14) Nuclear Risk Reduction
 15) Use of Military Force
 117th Congress (%)
 Lifetime Score (%)

4	Moolenaar, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	25
5	Kildee, Dan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	92
6	Upton, Fred	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	47	48	
7	Walberg, Tim	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20	
8	Slotkin, Elissa	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88	
9	Levin, Andy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	94	
10	McClain, Lisa	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	13	
11	Stevens, Haley	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	85	
12	Dingell, Debbie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	91	
13	Tlaib, Rashida	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	88	
14	Lawrence, Brenda	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97	

MINNESOTA

1	Hagedorn, Jim*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✗	20	21
1	Finstad, Brad*	R	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0
2	Craig, Angie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✗	✓	79	89
3	Phillips, Dean	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	93
4	McCollum, Betty	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	96
5	Omar, Ilhan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	95
6	Emmer, Tom	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	24
7	Fischbach, Michelle	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	13
8	Stauber, Pete	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	24

MISSISSIPPI

1	Kelly, Trent	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	18
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* Members who did not serve a whole term.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
2	Thompson, Bennie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	82	
3	Guest, Michael	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	21	21	
4	Palazzo, Steven	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	21	
MISSOURI																			
1	Bush, Cori	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	87	
2	Wagner, Ann	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	29	
3	Luetkemeyer, Blaine	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	23	
4	Hartzler, Vicky	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	14	18	
5	Cleaver, Emanuel	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	88	
6	Graves, Sam	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	16	
7	Long, Billy	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20	
8	Smith, Jason	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20	
MONTANA																			
AL	Rosendale, Matt	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	13	13	
NEBRASKA																			
1	Fortenberry, Jeff*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	✗	25	34
1	Flood, Mike*	R	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	13	13	
2	Bacon, Don	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	27	
3	Smith, Adrian	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20	
NEVADA																			
1	Titus, Dina	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100	
2	Amodei, Mark	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	25	
3	Lee, Susie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	87	

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

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			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
4	Horsford, Steven	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	87
NEW HAMPSHIRE																			
1	Pappas, Chris	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	87	93
2	Kuster, Ann	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	73	91
NEW JERSEY																			
1	Norcross, Donald	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80	79
2	Van Drew, Jefferson (Jeff)	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	38
3	Kim, Andy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	97
4	Smith, Chris	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	35
5	Gottheimer, Josh	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80	72
6	Pallone, Frank	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	91
7	Malinowski, Tom	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
8	Sires, Albio	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	92
9	Pascrell, Bill	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	87
10	Payne, Donald	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	98
11	Sherrill, Mikie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80	90
12	Watson Coleman, Bonnie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93
NEW MEXICO																			
1	Haaland, Deb*	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100
1	Stansbury, Melanie*	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80	80
2	Herrell, Yvette	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	13	13
3	Leger Fernandez, Teresa	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	87

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- 1) Atlantic Alliance
- 2) China
- 3) Climate Change
- 4) Defense Budget
- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Diplomacy
- 7) Extreme Poverty
- 8) Gender Equity
- 9) Global Health
- 10) Immigration
- 11) International Affairs Budget
- 12) International Organizations
- 13) North Korea
- 14) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 15) Use of Military Force
- 117th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

NEW YORK			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
1	Zeldin, Lee	R	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	8	23	
2	Garbarino, Andrew	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	27	
3	Suozi, Thomas	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	79	
4	Rice, Kathleen	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	86	
5	Meeks, Gregory	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95	
6	Meng, Grace	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	93	
7	Velázquez, Nydia	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	96	
8	Jeffries, Hakeem	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	91	
9	Clarke, Yvette	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	94	
11	Malliotakis, Nicole	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	27	
12	Maloney, Carolyn	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96	
12	Nadler, Jerry	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	95	
13	Español, Adriano	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	96	
14	Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	88	
15	Torres, Ritchie	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	86	86	
16	Bowman, Jamaal	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93	
17	Jones, Mondaire	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100	
18	Maloney, Sean Patrick	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	82	
19	Ryan, Patrick*	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50	50	
19	Delgado, Antonio*	D	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	88	94	
20	Tonko, Paul	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	91	
21	Stefanik, Elise	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	37	

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✗ OPPOSED

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			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
22	Tenney, Claudia	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	32
23	Reed, Tom*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✓		43	41
23	Sempolinski, Joe*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0
24	Katko, John	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	47	43
25	Morelle, Joseph	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88
26	Higgins, Brian	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	86	90
27	Jacobs, Chris	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	17
NORTH CAROLINA																			
1	Butterfield, G.K.	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	80
2	Ross, Deborah	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	87
3	Murphy, Gregory	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	19
4	Price, David	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	88
5	Foxx, Virginia	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	19
6	Manning, Kathy	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	87
7	Rouzer, David	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20
8	Hudson, Richard	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	19
9	Bishop, Dan	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓		27	20
10	McHenry, Patrick	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	N/A	29	25
11	Cawthorn, Madison	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✓	14	14
12	Adams, Alma	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	93
13	Budd, Ted	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	8	12
NORTH DAKOTA																			
AL	Armstrong, Kelly	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	21

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

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- 1) Atlantic Alliance
- 2) China
- 3) Climate Change
- 4) Defense Budget
- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Diplomacy
- 7) Extreme Poverty
- 8) Gender Equity
- 9) Global Health
- 10) Immigration
- 11) International Affairs Budget
- 12) International Organizations
- 13) North Korea
- 14) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 15) Use of Military Force
- 117th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS																				
AL	Sablan, Gregorio***	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OHIO																				
1	Chabot, Steve	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	27	
2	Wenstrup, Brad	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20	
3	Beatty, Joyce	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	92	
4	Jordan, Jim	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	13	17	
5	Latta, Bob	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20	
6	Johnson, Bill	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	24	
7	Gibbs, Bob	R	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	7	14	
8	Davidson, Warren	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	27	25	
9	Kaptur, Marcy	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	86	
10	Turner, Mike	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	49	
11	Brown, Shontel*	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	89	89	
11	Fudge, Marcia*	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	89	
12	Balderson, Troy	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	25	
13	Ryan, Tim	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	83	
14	Joyce, Dave	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	28	
15	Carey, Mike*	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	22	22	
15	Stivers, Steve*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	17	
16	Gonzalez, Anthony	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	40	33	
OKLAHOMA																				
1	Hern, Kevin	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	7	11

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

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KEY: ✓ SUPPORTED

✗ OPPOSED

N/A MISSED A VOTE for any reason, voted present, or did not have the opportunity to cosponsor legislation based on tenure. In these instances, FP4A excluded the issue from scoring.

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
2	Mullin, Markwayne	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	14	19
3	Lucas, Frank	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	27
4	Cole, Tom	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓		40	32
5	Bice, Stephanie	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		20	20
OREGON																			
1	Bonamici, Suzanne	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
2	Bentz, Cliff	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	27
3	Blumenauer, Earl	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
4	DeFazio, Peter	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
5	Schrader, Kurt	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	86
PENNSYLVANIA																			
1	Fitzpatrick, Brian	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	53	58
2	Boyle, Brendan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	84
3	Evans, Dwight	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	91
4	Dean, Madeleine	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
5	Scanlon, Mary	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
6	Houlahan, Chrissy	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	93	97
7	Wild, Susan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
8	Cartwright, Matt	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	73	85
9	Meuser, Dan	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		20	21
10	Perry, Scott	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		13	16
11	Smucker, Lloyd	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		27	22
12	Keller, Fred	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗		27	23

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✗ OPPOSED

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			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
13	Joyce, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	13	15
14	Reschenthaler, Guy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	20	21
15	Thompson, Glenn	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	27	26
16	Kelly, Mike	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	27	22
17	Lamb, Conor	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	73	66
18	Doyle, Mike	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	86	89
PUERTO RICO																			
AL	González-Colón, Jennifer***	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
RHODE ISLAND																			
1	Cicilline, David	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	98
2	Langevin, Jim	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80	82
SOUTH CAROLINA																			
1	Mace, Nancy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	20
2	Wilson, Joe	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	20	22
3	Duncan, Jeff	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	13	17
4	Timmons, William	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	14	16
5	Norman, Ralph	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✓	✗	✗	✗	7	14
6	Clyburn, James**	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	92	86
7	Rice, Tom	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	20	20
SOUTH DAKOTA																			
AL	Johnson, Dusty	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	22
TENNESSEE																			
1	Harshbarger, Diana	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	7	7

** Sponsorship decisions by Members of House and Senate Leadership are reflected, but were not used for scoring purposes.

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2	Burchett, Tim	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	13
3	Fleischmann, Chuck	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	13	19
4	DesJarlais, Scott	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	12
5	Cooper, Jim	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	93	91
6	Rose, John	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	7	9
7	Green, Mark	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	8	12
8	Kustoff, David	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	20	25
9	Cohen, Steve	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	100
TEXAS																			
1	Gohmert, Louie	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	16
2	Crenshaw, Daniel	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	20	21
3	Taylor, Van	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	13	15
4	Fallon, Pat	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	20	20
5	Gooden, Lance	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	20	18
6	Ellzey, Jake*	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	20	20
6	Wright, Ron*	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13
7	Fletcher, Lizzie	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	80	90
8	Brady, Kevin	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	N/A	14	18
9	Green, Al	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	89
10	McCaul, Michael	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	33	30
11	Pfluger, August	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	20	20
12	Granger, Kay	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	33	28
13	Jackson, Ronny	R	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	7	7
14	Weber, Randy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	13	16

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

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✗ OPPOSED

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			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
15	Gonzalez, Vicente	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	79
16	Escobar, Veronica	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	97
17	Sessions, Pete	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	13	18
18	Jackson Lee, Sheila	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	87	91
19	Arrington, Jodey	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	7	14
20	Castro, Joaquin	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	90
21	Roy, Chip	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	20	18
22	Nehls, Troy	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	13	13
23	Gonzales, Tony	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	27	27
24	Van Duyne, Beth	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	7	7
25	Williams, Roger	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	0	15
26	Burgess, Michael	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	20	16
27	Cloud, Michael	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	14	20
28	Cuellar, Henry	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	73	69
29	Garcia, Sylvia	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	87	93
30	Johnson, Eddie Bernice	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
31	Carter, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	13	20
32	Allred, Colin	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80	90
33	Veasey, Marc	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	73	87
34	Flores, Mayra*	R	N/A	✗	✗	✗	N/A	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	13	13
34	Vela, Filemon*	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	86	84
35	Doggett, Lloyd	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	86
36	Babin, Brian	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	7	15

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

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- 1) Atlantic Alliance
- 2) China
- 3) Climate Change
- 4) Defense Budget
- 5) Democracy and Human Rights
- 6) Diplomacy
- 7) Extreme Poverty
- 8) Gender Equity
- 9) Global Health
- 10) Immigration
- 11) International Affairs Budget
- 12) International Organizations
- 13) North Korea
- 14) Nuclear Risk Reduction
- 15) Use of Military Force
- 117th Congress (%)
- Lifetime Score (%)

			1) Atlantic Alliance	2) China	3) Climate Change	4) Defense Budget	5) Democracy and Human Rights	6) Diplomacy	7) Extreme Poverty	8) Gender Equity	9) Global Health	10) Immigration	11) International Affairs Budget	12) International Organizations	13) North Korea	14) Nuclear Risk Reduction	15) Use of Military Force	117th Congress (%)	Lifetime Score (%)
UTAH																			
1	Moore, Blake	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	21	21
2	Stewart, Chris	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	33	24
3	Curtis, John	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	33	23
4	Owens, Burgess	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	27	27
VERMONT																			
AL	Welch, Peter	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95
VIRGIN ISLANDS																			
AL	Plaskett, Stacey***	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✗	N/A	✗	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
VIRGINIA																			
1	Wittman, Rob	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	17
2	Luria, Elaine	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	73	78
3	Scott, Bobby	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	80	88
4	McEachin, A. Donald*	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	87
5	Good, Bob	R	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	20	20
6	Cline, Ben	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	13	9
7	Spanberger, Abigail	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	N/A	80
8	Beyer, Don	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95
9	Griffith, Morgan	R	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	27	26
10	Wexton, Jennifer	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	87	93
11	Connolly, Gerry	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	93	93
WASHINGTON																			
1	DelBene, Suzan	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	93	95

* Members who did not serve a whole term.

*** Delegates (from U.S. territories) cannot vote on bills but can vote on certain amendments and sponsor legislation. These actions are reflected where they apply but are not scored.

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2	Larsen, Rick	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	93
3	Herrera Beutler, Jaime	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	33	28
4	Newhouse, Dan	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	27	24
5	McMorris Rodgers, Cathy	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	27	25
6	Kilmer, Derek	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	93	95
7	Jayapal, Pramila	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	96
8	Schrier, Kim	D	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	73	87
9	Smith, Adam	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	93	95
10	Strickland, Marilyn	D	N/A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	93	93
WEST VIRGINIA																			
1	McKinley, David	R	N/A	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	36	27
2	Mooney, Alex	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	20	21
3	Miller, Carol	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	13	15
WISCONSIN																			
1	Steil, Bryan	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	18
2	Pocan, Mark	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	100	95
3	Kind, Ron	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	87	93
4	Moore, Gwen	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100	97
5	Fitzgerald, Scott	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	20	20
6	Grothman, Glenn	R	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	13	18
7	Tiffany, Tom	R	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	13	19
8	Gallagher, Mike	R	✓	✗	N/A	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	29	32
WYOMING																			
AL	Cheney, Liz	R	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	N/A	N/A	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	31	27

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1301 K St NW, Suite 300W
Washington, D.C. 20005

FP4AMERICA.ORG